

PERENNIAL PLANTS

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Acanthus mollis	Bear's Breeches	to 5' (1.5m)	white fls. with purple shaded bracts	l summer	z7 sun/pt.shade,well drained, moist good soil	S. Europe, NW Africa
Acanthus spinosus	Bear's Breeches	to 5' (150cm)	white flowers with purple bracts	lsp-msum	z5 sun/pt.shade, good soil, tolerates dry heat	Italy to W Turkey
Aconitum	Monkshood		large dark blue flowers	l summer	z5 sun/part shade, cool moist fertile soil	
Aconitum	Monkshood		dark blue flowers	l summer	z5 sun/part shade, cool moist fertile soil	
Aconitum carmichaelii	Monkshood (all parts are poisonous)	to 6' (190cm)	violet or blue flowers	l sp to fall	z3 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	Russia
Aconitum carmichaelii 'Barker's Variety'	Monkshood (all parts are poisonous)	to 6' (190cm)	deep violet flowers	early fall	z3 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	
Aconitum 'Ivoryne' (syn.A.septentrionale 'Ivoryne')	Monkshood (all parts are poisonous)	to 36" (90cm)	ivory flowers	l spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	garden origin
Aconitum lycoctonum ssp.vulparia (A.orientale of gardens)	Monkshood (all parts are poisonous)	to 5' (1.5m)	pale yellow flowered form	sum/e fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	Europe
Acorus gramineus 'Variegatus'	Variegated Japanese Rush	to 10" (25 cm)	creamy white and green striped leaves	summer	z5 full sun, wet or very moist soil	E Asia
Actaea erythrocarpa	(syn. A.spicata var. rubra)	24" (60cm)	racemes of white flowers,red berries	late spring	z4 shade/pt.sh.moist mod-fertile soil.Survives under conifers	Euro. E.Asia
Actaea racemosa (was Cimicifuga racemosa)	Black Cohosh	to 8' (2.4m)	white flowers	summer	z3 partial shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	N.E. USA.
Adiantum aleuticum <N>	Maidenhair Fern (syn.A.pedatum ssp.aleuticum)	to 30" (75cm)	deciduous or semi-evergreen		z3 pt./shade, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	W.N.America
Adiantum venustum	Himalayan Maidenhair Fern	to 12" (30cm)	evergreen above -10C		z5 pt.shade, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	Himalayas
Agapanthus (dwarf form)	Lily of the Nile	dwarf	blue flowers	summer	sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden oridin
Agapanthus 'Castle of Mey'	African Blue Lily	to 24" (60cm)	deep blue flowers	summer	z7 sun, fertile,moist, well-drained soil	
Agapanthus coddii	Lily of the Nile	to 48" (1.2m)	pale blue fls.with deep blue stripes	summer	z9 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soilfull sun,	
Agapanthus Headbourne Hardy Hybrids	Lily of the Nile (needs well-drained soil)	to 36" (90cm)	range of bright blue flowers	summer	z6 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Agapanthus 'Midnight Blue'	Lily of the Nile	to 30" (75 cm)	deep violet blue flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, any well drained soil	
Agapanthus 'Mosswood Hybrid'	Lily of the Nile	to 36" (90cm)	flowers of various shades of blue	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, any well drained soil	
Agave parryi var. huachucensis	Mescal (syn A.huachucensis)	lvs.to 26" (65cm)	tall panicles of creamy yellow flowers	summer	full sun, moderately-fertile sharply-drained sun	
Alchemilla alpina	Alpine Lady's Mantle	to 6" (15cm)	light green flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist humus-rich soil	Europe
Alchemilla mollis	Lady's Mantle	to 24" (60cm)	yellow-green flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Europe
Allium cernuum var. album	Nodding Onion	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers	summer	z6 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Allium schoenoprasum	Chives	to 24" (60cm)	purple flowers	summer	z3 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	Europe, Asia
Allium tuberosum	Garlic Chives	to 20" (50cm)	fragrant white flowers	l summer-fall	z4 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	S.E.Asia
Alstroemeria psittacina 'Variagata'	Peruvian Lily (syn. A.psittacina 'Royal Star')	to 36" (90cm)	leaves edged with white, red flowers tipped white and green	summer	z7 sun pt./shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Amsonia		to 3' (90cm)	blue flowers	summer	z5, sun, moist, well-drained soil	
Anemone baldensis		8" (20cm)	solitary white flowers	mid-late spring	z6 sun/pt.shade,moist, well-dr.humus rich soil	
Anemone hupehensis	Chinese Anemone	to 36" (90cm.)	white flowered form	l summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	W.China
Anemone hupehensis 'Pamina'	Chinese Anemone	to 24" (60cm)	double, deep pink flowers	late summer-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	
Anemone hupehensis var. japonica	Japanese Anemone	to 36" (90cm)	deep purple-pink flowers	l sum-e fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	S.China, Japan
Anemone multifida <N>	(syn. A. magellanica) Windflower	to 12" (30cm)	creamy yellow flowered form	e summer	z2 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich soil	N.America
Anemone narcissiflora	Windflower	to 16" (40cm)	white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich soil	Europe, Asia
Anemone nemorosa 'Alba'	Wood Anemone	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich soil	Europe
Anemone rivularis	Windflower	to 36"(90cm)	white flowers, petals often blueish undersides	lsp/summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich soil	N.India/SWChina
Anemone tomentosa	syn. A. vitifolia 'Robustissima'	to 5' (1.5m)	pale pink flowers	late summer-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	China

Anemone x hybrida 'Honorine Jobert'	Japanese Anemone	to 48" (1.2m)	pure white flowers	late summer-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	garden origin
Angelica sylvestris 'Vicar's Mead'	(biennial)	to 3' (90cm)	pink fls. bronze foliage	m-lsummer	z4 sun, deep, moist, fertile, loamy soil	
Anthemis tinctoria 'Kelwayi'	Golden Marguerite	to 24" (60cm)	lemon-yellow flowers	lsp/ef	z3 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained, sandy soil	garden origin
Anthemis tinctoria 'Sauce Hollandaise'	Golden Marguerite	to 24" (60cm)	pale cream flowers	e summer	z3 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained, sandy soil	garden origin
Anthericum liliago	St. Bernard's lily	to 36" (90cm)	trumpet-shaped, lily-like, white flowers	lspr-esum	z7 full sun, any fertile, well-drained soil	Europe
Anthriscus sylvestris 'Ravenswing'	Cow Parsley	to 36" (90cm)	creamy white fls., lvs. green turning purple-black	spring	z7 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Eur., W Asia, N Africa
Aquilegia	Columnbine		yellow flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil	
Aquilegia	Columnbine	to 12"(30cm)	pink flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Aquilegia 'Berries and Cream'	Columbine					
Aquilegia buergeriana	Columbine	to 24" (60cm)	purple-brown to yellow flowers	summer	z7 sun pt/shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	Japan, Korea
Aquilegia canadensis	Canadian Columbine	to 24" (60cm)	red-yellow flowers	msp/msu	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	E. N. America
Aquilegia chrysantha	Columbine	to 36" (90cm)	yellow, sometimes tinged pink flowers	sp/su	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	S. W. USA
Aquilegia flabellata var. pumila	Columbine	to 8" (20cm)	blue & white flowers (rarely all white)	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	E Asia, Japan
Aquilegia formosa "N"	Columbine	to 36" (90cm)	red-yellow flowers	lspr-esum	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Aquilegia x hybrids	Columbine	to 24"(60cm)	mixed colours	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Arisaema heterophyllum	Dancing Crane Cobra Lily	to 3' (90cm)	light purple tinged green flowers	late spring early summer	z7a part sun to light shade	
Arisaema ringens		to 12" (30cm)	green and purple striped hooded spathe	e summer	z6 cool, pt. shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich soil	Chi., Kor., Jap.
Arisarum proboscideum	Mouse Plant	to 4" (10cm)	brownish-purple and white spathes	spring	z7 part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	Apennines
Aristea capitata	Blue Sceptre	to 1.5 m	blue flowers	mid spring	z8 full sun winter rain dry summers	
Armeria welwitschii	Thrift	to 12" (30cm)	white to bright pink flowers		z8 sun, well-drained, poor to mod.fertile soil, open site	W.Portugal
Armoracia rusticana	Horseradish		white flowers, but grown for the root		z5 sun/light shade; any garden soil.	
Arrhenatherum elatius ssp. bulbosum 'Variegatum'	Bulbous Oat Grass	to 12' (30cm)	green and white striped leaves	sp/sumer	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained fertile soil	garden origin
Arum italicum	Lords and Ladies	to 12" (30cm)	greenish-white spathes; red fruit	early summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, humus-rich soil	Europe, Turkey, N. Africa
Asarum europaeum	European Wild Ginger	to 6" (15cm)	purplish flowers	spring	z4 shade/pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist well-dr. soil	W Europe
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Weed	to 24" (60cm)	yellow or orange flowers	summer	z4 sun, fertile, well-drained, loamy soil	garden origin
Asphodeline lutea	King's Spear	to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant bright yellow flowers	l spring	z6 full sun, mod.fertile, well-dr., sandy, loamy, deep soil	C&E Mediterranean
Aspidistra elatior 'Milky Way' (evergreen, usually houseplant)	Cast-Iron Plant	to 2' (60cm)	white-speckled lvs., cream/maroon fls. on rhizomes	e summer	z7 shade, moist, well-drained, fertile, sandy loam	garden origin
Asplenium scolopendrium	Hart's tongue Fern	to 28" (70cm)	tongue-like glossy green fronds	summer	z6 pt. shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich soil	N.Amer., Europe
Aster KICKIN Lavender	Propogation Prohibited	to 36" (90cm)	single lavender flowers	late summer	z5 sun, moist, rich soil	
Aster KICKIN pink	Propogation Prohibited	to 36" (90cm)	pink flowers	late summer	z5 sun, moist, rich soil	
Aster novi-belgii (new name- Symphyotrichum novi-belgii)	Michaelmas Daisy	to 48" (1.2m)	mauve-blue flowered form	late summer-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well cultivated, fertile soil	
Aster novi-belgii 'Chequers'	Michaelmas Daisy	to 36" (90cm)	single violet flowers	late summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, moist well-cultivated fertile soil	
Astilbe chinensis	False Spirea	12" (30cm)	pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	
Astilbe chinensis	False Spirea	to 24" (60cm)	panicles of pinkish-white flowers	l summer	z4 pt. shade/shade, rich moist soil	
Astilbe chinensis var. pumila	False Spirea	to 10" (25cm)	reddish-pink flowers	l summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	
Astilbe x crispa 'Perkeo'	False Spirea	to 8" (20cm)	deep pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	garden origin
Astilbe x crispa 'Liliput'	False Spirea	to 8" (20cm)	plumes of pale pink flowers	m to l summer	z4 sun/pt.sh. Moist fertile humus-rich soil	garden origin
Astrantia major	Masterwort	to 36" (90cm)	pink flowerheads	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	C. and E. Europe
Astrantia major 'Magnum Blush'	Masterwort	to 24" (60cm)	pink buds open to ivory fls. with pink blush	late spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	

Astrantia major 'Sunningdale Variegated'	Masterwort	to 30" (75cm)	white, flushed pale pink flowerheads	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	garden origin
Astrantia maxima	Masterwort	to 24" (60cm)	soft pink flowerheads	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich soil	Cauc., Turkey, Iran
Aubretia x cultorum 'Cascade Blue'	(Shear after flowering)	to 6" (15cm)	large blue flowers on trailing stems	spring	Z5 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained neutral soil	Europe to C.Asia
Baptisia australis	False indigo	to 4' (120cm)	dark blue flowers	lsp/summer	z5 sun, open, porous, sandy soil	Midwest USA.
Bergenia	Elephant's Ear	to 12" (30cm)	pink flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.sh. Humus-rich ,moist,well-drained soil	
Bergenia 'Bressingham White'	Elephant's Ears	to 18"(45cm)	white flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Blechnum penna-marina (syn. Blechnum alpinum)	Hard Fern	to 8" (20cm)	evergreen, fronds in tufts,creeping rhizomes		z9 partial/deep shade, moist, humus-rich, acidic soil	S.Amer.,Australia
Blechnum spicant <N>	Deer Fern	to 20" (50cm)	evergreen, narrow fronds, creeping rhizomes		z5 partial/deep shade, moist, humus-rich, acidic soil	W. North America
Bletilla	(Orchidaceae)		mulch, or lift and store for winter		z5 part shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich soil	
Boehmeria platanifolia	False Nettle	to 4' (1.2m)	v.small white flowers, lacy foliage	l summer	z4 moist, rich soil	Korea
Brachyglottis 'Sunshine' (syn. Senecio grevi)		to 6' (2m)	bright yellow fls, silver foliage	summer	z8 full sun, well drained soil	New Zealand
Brunnera macrophylla	Siberian Bugloss	to 20" (50cm)	blue flowers	spring	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	E.Eur.,W.Siberia
Brunnera macrophylla 'Hadspen Cream'	Siberian Bugloss	1.5' (45cm)	cream edged lvs, blue flowers	lsp/esum	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	garden origin
Brunnera macrophylla 'Jack Frost'	Siberian Bugloss	to 12" (30cm)	blue flowers	spring	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	Garden
Brunnera macrophylla 'Sea Heart'	Siberian Bugloss	to 12" (30cm)	two toned, pink and blue flowers	spring	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	
Caltha leptosepala	Marsh Marigold	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers with yellow centre	spring	z5 sun, rich, boggy soil	Alberta to Alaska
Caltha palustris var. alba	Marsh Marigold	9"(23cm)	white flowers	early spring	full sun, open site in rich boggy soil	
Camassia quamash < N >	Quamash, Camas	to 32" (80cm)	pale blue flowers sometimes white	lsp/esum	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained, fertile, humus-rich soil	NW U.S.A.
Campanula poscharskyana	Bellflower	to 6" (30cm)	star-shaped pale blue flowers	sum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained soil	Yugoslavia
Campanula poscharskyana 'E.H.Frost'	Bellflower	to 6" (30cm)	star-shaped milk-white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist well-drained soil	Croatia, Bosnia
Cardamine trifolia	Trifoliate Bittercress	to 6" (15cm)	congested racemes of white flowers	l spring	z5 shade/pt.shade, humus- rich, moist soil	C & S Europe
Carex	Sedge	to 8" (20cm)		spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, most soils	
Carex (variegated leaves)	Sedge	to 20" (50cm)			sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Carex baldensis	Snow Sedge	4-16" (10-40cm)	grey- green leaves		z7 sun	E. Alps
Carex comans 'Bronze'	Sedge	to 16" (40cm)	bronze leaves	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, most soils	
Carex elata 'Aurea' (syn. 'Bowles Golden')	Sedge	2' (60cm)	yellow leaves with green edges	l sp/e sum	z5 sun/pt.shade moist,fertile soil	
Carex grayi	Mace Sedge	to 3' (1m)	broad, rich green leaves, green fls spikes	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist soil	E.N.Amer.
Carex morrowii	Japanese Sedge	1' (30cm)	mid-green lvs., green-brown spikes	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade,fertile, moist, well-drained soil	Japan
Carex morrowii 'Ice Dance'	Sedge	to 24" (60cms)	variegated cream/white leaves	summer	z5 sun/ pt.shade,fertile,moist, well drained soil	
Carex siderosticha 'Variegata'	Sedge	to 12" (30cm)	pale green lvs.,striped white, pink at base	spring	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist or wet soil	Japan
Centaurea macrocephala	Giant Knapweed	to 5' (1.5m)	yellow flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained soil	Caucasus
Centaurea orientalis	Knapweed	30" (75cm)	yellow flowers, pale bronze buds	summer	z5 sun, well drained soil	
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Leadwort, Plumbago	to 12" (30cm)	clusters of brilliant blue flowers	l sum/fall	z6 sun, mod.fertile,light,moist,well-dr.soil	China
Chaerophyllum hirsutum 'Roseum'	(was C. hirsutum 'Rubifolium')	24" (60cm)	pink umbels, ferny foliage	l spr.-mid su	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	Europe
Chamaemelum	Chamomile	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	summer-fall	z6 sun, open site, well-drained, light, sandy soil	
Chamaemelum nobile 'Flore Pleno'	Garden Chamomile	to 6" (15cm)	double white flowers	sum/fall	z6 sun, open site, well-drained, light, sandy soil	Mediterranean
Chelone hybrids	Turtlehead	3' (90cm)	pink flowers	late summer/fall	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, deep soil, open site	
Chelone lyonii	Turtlehead	4' (1.2m)	purple-pink flowers	l sum/fall	z3 sun/pt.shade,deep, fertile, moist soil, open site	S.E. U.S.A.
Chrysanthemum yezoense		to 20" (to 50cm)	white flowers	l sum-fall	z3 sun, well-drained soil	Japan

Chrysosplenium davidianum	Golden Saxifrage	3" (7cm)	chartreuse flowers	late spring-early summer	z6 moist,shade, humus rich, poor to mod. fertile soil	W.China
Clematis recta		to 6' (2m)	white, scented fls, attractive seedheads	m sum/fall	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr. soil,base of plant in shade	Southern Europe
Colchicum	Autumn Crocus (toxic if eaten- may cause skin irritation)	fls.8" (20cm)	pinkish-mauve flowers	fall	z4 full sun, fertile, well drained soil, not too dry	
Colchicum autumnale	Autumn Crocus (toxic if eaten- may cause skin irritation)	to 10" (25cm)	purple-pink flowered form	fall	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-dr., not too dry soil, open site	
Convallaria majalis	Lily of the Valley	to 10" (25cm)	white fragrant flowers	spring	z2 sun/shade leafy, fertile, humus-rich moist soil	Europe.Asia
Convallaria majalis var. rosea	Lily of the Valley	8" (20cm)	pale mauve-pink fragrant flowers	l spring	z2 sun/shade, leafy, fertile, humus-rich, moist soil	garden origin
Convolvulus sabatius (syn.C.mauritanicus)		to 20" (50 cm)	pale blue flowers	summer	z8 sun, poor to mod.fertile, gritty, well-drained soil	Italy, N. Africa
Coreopsis rosea	Tickseed	to 24" (60cm)	mauve-pink flowers	sum/fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	E. N Amer.
Cornus unalascensis <N>	Western Bunchberry	to 6" (15cm)	green flowers surrounded by white bracts	late spring-early summer	z2 pt.shade, moist, acidic soil	N.Asia, N.Amer.
Corydalis flexuosa		12" (30cm)	blue flowers	l sp/sum	z6 pt.shade, moderately fertile, humus-rich, moist well-drained soil	China
Cremanthodium arnicoides	Himalayan Daisy	to 2' (60m)	nodding dark eyed yellow "daisies"	summer	damp shady meadows, (grows in high Himalayas)	
Crinum x powelli		to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant pink flowers	l sum/fall	z7 sun, deep, fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	garden origin
Crocospia 'Lucifer'	Montbretia	to 48" (1.2m)	red flowers	m summer	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil	garden origin
Cyclamen hederifolium	Syn. C. neapolitanum	to 4" (10cm)	white flowered form	fall	z8 pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich,well-drained soil	
Cypripedium formosanum	Lady's Slipper	18" (40-50cm)	large pale pink lip pouch/darker pink spotted petals	early su	z6 partial shade,moist fertile soil	Taiwan
Dactylorhiza	Marsh Orchid	to 8" (20cm)	shades of pink to purple flowers	spring	z7? pt.shade moist,well-drained,humus-rich,leafy soil	
Darmera peltata (Syn. Pettiphyllum peltatum)	Umbrella Plant	to 4' (1.2m)	white to pink flowers, huge leaves	l spring	z6 sun/pt.shade moist or boggy soil	N.W.Cal./Oregon
Deinantha caerulea		to 18" (45cm)	mauve to violet-blue flowers	summer	z5 pt.shade,moist,well-dr., acidic, humus-rich soil	China
Delphinium NM 'Black Eyed Angels'		to 60" (150cm)	white flowers with black centres	summer	z3 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	
Delphinium NM 'Sweetheart'		to 60" (150cm)	rosy-pink flowers	summer	z3 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	
Dianthus	Carnation, Pink	to 10" (20-25cm)	flowers of various colours	summer	sun, well-drained, neutral to slightly alkaline soil	
Dianthus longicalyx	Pink	to 4" (10-20cm)	flowers pink	summer	z4 dry,sun to moderately moist soil	
Dicentra cucullaria	Dutchman's Breeches	8" (20cm)	white,yellow-tipped flowers	early spring	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich soil, dry in summer	E. N America
Dicentra formosa subsp.formosa < N >	Bleeding Heart	18" (45cm)	pink to deep rose flowers	late spring-early summer	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr. soil	W.N.America
Dierama ambiguum	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 3' (1m)	pink flowers	summer	z8 full sun, humus-rich, well-dr. moist soil, sheltered site	S.Natal
Dierama dissimile	Fairy Wand Flower	to 2' (60cm)	flowers pale pink to magenta	early to late summer	z6/7 sunny well drained soil	
Dierama dracomontanum	Wand Flower, Angel's Fishing Rod	to 3' (90cm)	pink, purple,red or mauve flowers	summer	z8 full sun,humus-rich,well-dr. moist soil,sheltered site	South Africa
Dierama hybrids	(from the UBC Botanical Garden)	to 4' (120cm)	flowers in shades of pink	summer	z8 sun, humus-rich,well-drained soil, sheltered site.	
Dierama igneum	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 4' (1.2m)	pale pink flowered form	summer	z7 sun, humus-rich,well-drained, moist soil, sheltered	S.Africa
Dierama latifolia	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 6' (2m)	pendant, pale pink flowers	summer	z7 sun, humus-rich,well-drained, moist soil, sheltered	S.Africa
Dierama luteoalbidum	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 36" (90cm.)	white or creamy yellow flowers	summer	z7 sun, humus-rich,well-drained, moist soil, sheltered	S.Africa
Dierama reynoldsii	Hairbells, Fairy Bells	to 4' (120cm)	flowers deep magenta purple	late summer ealy fall	z8a well drained soil	
Dierama trichorhizum	Fairy Wand Flower	to 2' (60cm)	flowers mauve	early to late summer	z6 sunny, well-drained soil	
Digitalis ferruginea	Rusty Foxglove	4' (1.2m)	golden brown to rusty red flowers	summer	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist ,well- drained soil	S.E. Europe
Digitalis parviflora (syn. D kishinskyi)	Milk Chocolate Foxglove	to 24" (60cm)	dark orange-brown flowers	e sum	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist ,well- drained soil	N. Spain
Disporopsis pernyi	(syn. Polygonatum cyrtonema)	to 16"(40cm)	lemon-scented white flowers	esummer	z7, moist, well-drained soil, partial shade	S.E. China
Dodecatheon dentatum < N >	Shooting Stars	to 16" (40cm)	white flowers with yellow anthers	l spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich soil	W N.America
Dodecatheon jeffreyi < N >	Sierra Shooting Star	20" (50cm)	deep red to purple flowers	l spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich soil	California
Echinacea	Coneflower	to 30" (75cm)	orange flowers	summer	z4full sun.deep well-dr. soil	

Echinacea purpurea 'PowWow Wild Berry'	Coneflower	to 24" (60cm)	magenta-pink flowers with orange-brown centres	summer-fall	z3 full sun/pt shade, average soil, good drainage	
Ephedra	Joint Fir	shrub	female plants bear sphericle fruit	summer	sun, poor to mod.fertile,sharply drained soil	
Epimedium	Barrenwort	to 1' (30cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,sheltered site	
Epimedium (wushanense hybrid)	Barrenwort	to 12" (30cm)	yellow flowers with white spurs	spring	z5 pt.shade,moist,well-drained,fertile rich soil	
Epimedium koreanum	Barrenwort	to 16" (40cm)	pale yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade,moist,well-dr.,fertile,rich soil,sheltered site.	Korea
Epimedium perralderianum	Barrenwort	to 12" (30cm)	bright yellow flowers	e spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,sheltered site	Algeria
Epimedium x cantabrigiense	Barrenwort					
Epimedium x perralchicum	Barrenwort	to 20" (50cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,sheltered site	
Epimedium x rubrum	Red Barrenwort	to 14"(35cm)	red flowers	spring	z4 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,sheltered site	garden origin
Epimedium x versicolor 'Neosulphureum'	Barrenwort	to 1' (30cm)	yellow petals,paler sepals,mid-length spurs	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,sheltered site	
Epimedium x versicolor 'Sulphureum'	Barrenwort	to 1' (30cm)	yellow petals, paler sepals, long spurs	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,sheltered site	
Epimedium x warleyense	Barrenwort	1' (30cm)	bright yellow fls., reddish-orange sepals	e.spring	z5 pt.shade,moist,well dr.,fertile,rich soil,sheltered site	
Eranthus hyemalis	Winter Aconite	to 4"(10cm)	bright yellow flowers	l win-esp	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile humus-rich soil. Moist summer	Europe
Erigeron peregrinus		8" to 2' (18-60cm)	pink daisy flowers with yellow centres	l summer	z5 full sun, moist, fertile soils. Deadhead	
Erigeron speciosus	Aspen fleabane	to 2' (60cm)	lavender-blue "daisy" flowers with yellow centres	summer	z2 sun moist fertile, well-drained soil	NW N.Am.
Erodium manescaui	(syn. E. manescavii)	to 18" (45cm)	magenta purple flowers	summer	z6 sun,gritty,humus-rich,sharply drained,neutral soil	Pyrenees
Erodium reichardii syn. E.chamaedryoides	Heron's Bill, Stork's Bill	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers with red veins	summer	z7 sun,gritty,humus-rich,sharply drained,neutral soil	Corsica
Eryngium planum 'Blue Hobbit'	Flat Sea Holly	8-12" (to 30cm)	steel-blue flowers	summer	z5 sun, dry, well-dr. poor to mod.fertile soil	
Eryngium varifolium	Sea Holly (good rock garden plant)	to 1to 16" (45cm)	grey-blue flowers, pale blue bracts	summer	z5 full sun, not too dry, well-drained, poor to mod.fertile soil	N.Africa
Erythronium revolutum <N>	Western Trout Lily	to 12" (30cm)	lilac-pink flowers, mottled leaves	spring	z5 dappled shade,fertile,well-dr.soil that does not dry out	Vancouver Island
Euphorbia griffithii 'Fireglow'	Spurge	30" (75cm)	orange-red infl., red bracts	summer	z5 light dappled shade, moist, humus-rich soil	garden origin
Euphorbia schillingii	Spurge	3' (90cm)	greenish-yellow inflorescence	sum-fall	z7 light dappled shade, moist, humus-rich soil	E Nepal
Filipendula	Meadowsweet		pink flowers	summer	sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist,well-dr. soil	
Filipendula ulmaria	Meadowsweet	to 3' (90cm)	pink flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist, well-dr. soil	
Filipendula ulmaria 'Aurea'	Meadowsweet	3' (90cm)	white flowers, golden yellow foliage	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist, well-dr. soil	garden origin
Foeniculum vulgare	Fennel	3-6' (.9-1.8m)	tiny yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	S. Europe
Fragaria chiloensis < N >	Beach Strawberry	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers in spring, edible fruit on female plants	spring	z7 sun, fertile, moist but well-drained soil	Alaska to Chile
Fragaria sp.	Strawberry	to 8" (5-10cm)	white fls., yellow fruits	summer	z5 sun/ft.sh.,fertile.moist,well-dr.,neutral to alkaline soil	
Fragaria x ananassa 'Totem'	June Bearing Strawberry	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers, delicious fruit	spring	z7 full sun, moist, fertile, well-drained loamy soil	
Francoa sonchifolia	Bridal Wreath (deer resistant)	to 3' (90cm)	flowers are pink with dark spots	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist but well-drained soil	Chile
Fritillaria affinis < N >	Rice-Grain Fritillary	to 8" (20cm)	lime-green to purple tessellated flowers	spring	z5 sun, sharply-drained, mod.fertile soil, Dry dormancy	NW Namerica
Gaillardia aristata	Blanket Flower	to 30" (75cm)	yellow flowers, red-tinged at base	sum-fall	z3 full sun, fertile, well-dr.soil: deadhead regularly	B.C to New Mex.
Galanthus elwesii ("giant form")	Giant Snowdrop	6-10" (to 25cm)	white fls.with green spots on inner tepals	e-spring	z3 pt.shade,well-dr. moist soil (especially in summer)	
Galanthus nivalis	Common Snowdrop	to 6" (15cm)	white with green ^ on inner tepals	early spring	z3 pt.shade,well-dr. moist soil (especially in summer)	
Galax urceolata	Wand Flower(good in a woodland garden)	to 12" (30cm)	white fls.glossy dk green lvs	early summer	z5 partial shade.moist acidic humus rich soil	S.E. US
Gentiana asclepiadea	Willow Gentian	to 3' (90cm)	dark to light blue flowers	sum-efall	z6 sun/pt.shade, light, humus-rich, moist, well-dr.soil	Europe, Caucasus
Geranium	Cranesbill			summer	sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir Pink'	Cranesbill	to 20" (50cm)	pink flowers with dark pink veins	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir White'	Cranesbill	to 30" (75cm)	white flowers with pale pink veins	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well-drained soil	garden origin

Geranium himalayense	Cranesbill (good groundcover & autumn colour)	to 18" (45cm)	violet-blue to deep mid-blue flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	Himalayas
Geranium phaem 'Dusky'			"bruised" plum coloured flowers	spring	z6 sun, humus-rich,well-drained soil	
Geranium 'Philippe Vapelle'	(G.renardii x G.platypetalum)	to 16" (40cm)	dark-veined lavender-blue flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Geranium psilostemon	Cranesbill (syn.G.armenum)	to 4' (120cm)	brilliant magenta fls.with black centre	all summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	Turkey
Geranium renardii		to 1' (30cm)	pink/lavender flowers	early summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Geranium renardii	Cranesbill (does best in poor soil)	to 1' (30cm)	white to pale lavender flowers	e summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Caucasus
Geranium renardii "Terre Franche"	Cranesbill (does best in poor soil)	to 12" (30cm)	blue-violet flowers	e summer	z5 full sun/pt. shade, well-drained soil	
Geranium sanguineum 'Album'	Cranesbill	to 1' (30cm)	white flowers	sp\su	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Geranium sylvaticum 'Baker's Pink'	Cranesbill	to 30" (75cm)	cascaes of large pale pink fls.	summer	z5 pt.shade/shade, rich,moist,well-dr. soil	
Geranium wlassovianum 'Lakwuzik Star'	Siberian Cranesbill (water well until established)	to 16" (40cm)	purple flowers with darker stripes	l-summer	z4 sun/pt.shade moist well-drained soil	China,Siberia
Geranium x cantabrigiense	(G.dalmaticum x G.macrorrhizum)	to 12" (30cm)	bright pinkish-purple flowers	e summer	z5 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile, well-drained soil	Garden origin
Geranium x cantabrigiense 'Biokovo'		to 12" (30cm)	pink-tinged white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soil	Garden origin
Geranium x oxonianum 'Phoebe Noble'	Cranesbill	18" (45cm)	deep pink flowers	sp-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soil	garden origin
Geum macrophyllum <N>	Yellow Avens	to 40" (1m)	yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, fertile, well drained soil	E.Asia,N.Amer.
Geum rivale 'Album'	Water Avens	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	lsp-sum	z3 full sun, humus-rich, moist soil (well-dr.winter)	garden origin
Geum rivale 'Leonard's Variety'	Water Avens	to 18" (45cm)	copper-pink, orange tinged flowers	lsp-sum	z3 full sun, humus-rich, moist soil (well-dr.winter)	garden origin
Glaadiolus imbricatus		to 32" (80cm)	pinkish-red to reddish purple flowers	l spring	z8 sun/part shade, fertile, well-drained soil	E Eur.Latvia
Glaucium flavum auranticum (syn. G. flavum f. flavum)	Horned Poppy	to 36" (90 cm)	orange flowers	summer	z6 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-drained soil.	
Hacquetia epipactis		to 8" (to 20cm)	tiny yellow flowers with green bracts	lwin-esp	z5 part shade, humus-rich,moist well-drained soil	Europe
Hakonechloa macra 'Albostrata'	Japanese Forest Grass	18"(45cms)	white stripe in green foliage	sum-fall	z6 pt.shade moist,well-drained fertile soil	
Hakonechloa macra 'Aureola'	Japanese Forest Grass	to 20" (50cm)	yellow leaves with narrow green stripe	sp/su	z5 best leaf colour in pt.shade, moist, well drained soil	Japan
Haplocarpha scaposa	Rock Garden Plant	to 30" (75cm)	yellow "daisy" flowers	summer	z8 sun, deep well-drained soil	So Africa
Harpochloa falx		to 30" (75cm)	grey caterpillar-like floescence	summer	z6 sun, well-drained soil, regular watering	
Helenium	Sneezeweed	to 5' (1.5m)	bronze flowers	sum-e fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil (deadhead)	
Helenium autumnale <N>	Sneezeweed	4-5' (1.2-1.5m)	yellow "petals" with brown centres	late summer	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil (deadhead)	N. America
Helianthus decapetalus	Thin-leaved Sunflower	to 5' (1.5m)	yellow flowerheads with darker centres	late summer	z5 sun mod-fertile, humus-rich,moist well-dr soil	SE. USA
Helianthus 'Lemon Queen'	Perennial Sunflower	to 6' (2m)	soft yellow flowers	l. summer	z5 sun, mod.fertile, humus-rich,moist well-dr. soil	garden origin
Helleborus argutifolius (syn. H. corsicus)	Corsican Rose	to 24" (60cm)	pale green flowers	late winter	z6 sun/dappled shade moist, fertile, neutral to alkaline soil	Corsica
Helleborus orientalis	Lenten Rose	to 2' (60m)	white flowers with purple spots in throat	l winter-l spring	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich well drained soil	Greece,Turkey
Helleborus x ballardiae 'Mahogany Snow'		to 18" (45cm)	white fls.,pink reverse, age to mahogany pink	e spring	z6 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,neutal soil.	
Helleborus x hybridus 'Morning'		to 18" (45cm)	green flowers, tinged with red	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,neutal soil.	
Hesperantha coccinea (syn.Schizostylis coccinea)	River Lily	to 24" (60cm)	deep pink flowered form	late summer to fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-dr. soil	S. Africa
Hesperantha coccinea (syn.Schizostylis coccinea)	River Lily	to 24" (60cm)	red flowered form	late summer to fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-dr. soil	S. Africa
Hesperantha coccinea (syn.Schizostylis coccinea)	River Lily	to 24" (60cm)	light pink flowered form	late summer to fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-dr. soil	S. Africa
Heuchera cv.	Coral Bells		purple leaves	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-dr. neutral soil	
Heuchera 'Green Spice'	Coral Bells	to 30" (75cm)	creamy fls.,silver-green lvs.,red veins	Summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, humus-rich,well-dr.soil	
Heuchera pulchella	Coral Bells (semi-evergreen,)		linear, pale pink flowers	summer	z8, pt.shade, fertile, moist, humus-rich,well-dr.soil	
Hosta	Plantain Lily	to 18" (45cm)	lavender or white flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	
Hosta	Plantain Lily	12" (30cm)	mauve fls.,white centred green edged leaves	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	

Hosta 'Flemish Sky'	(Slug Resistant	to 12" (30cm)	pale lavender flowers, grey-blue leaves	summer	z5 shade/pt.sh. Moist, well-dr, fertile soil	
Hosta 'Golden Tiara'	Plantain Lily	to 12" (30cm)	purple fls., mid-green lvs. with yellow edge	summer	z3 pt. shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Hosta 'Krossa Regal'	Plantain Lily	to 28" (70cm)	pale lilac fls., glaucous bluish-green lvs.	summer	z3 pt. shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	
Hosta plantaginea	Fragrant Plantain Lily	to 24" (60cm)	white scented fls., long bright green lvs.	l summer	z3 pt. shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	China
Hosta 'September Sun'	Plantain Lily	to 26" (65cm)	white to pale lavender fls., yellow-green lvs. dark edge later	summer	z3 sun or pt. shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Hosta sp.	Plantain lily		white or lilac flowers	summer	z3 pt. shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	
Hosta undulata var. univittata	Plantain Lily	12" (30cm)	mauve fls., twisted olive-green lvs. with cream centre	summer	z3 pt. shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	Japan
Hosta venusta	Plantain Lily	to 2" (5cm)	pale violet fls., dark green leaves	l su-fall	z3 pt. shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	Korea
Impatiens omeiana	grown for foliage	to 2' (60cm)	purple green lvs, pale yellow fls.	late summer	z6 shade, moist, well-drained soil, woodland conditions	China
Ipomopsis rubra	(can be perennial or biennial)	to 6' (2m)	scarlet fls with spotted throat	summer	z6 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained soil	south USA
Iris (Dwarf Bearded)		to 2' (60cm)	blue with cream veins	summer	z6 sun/light shade, well-drained fertile soil	
Iris (dwarf bearded)	(keep moist while blooming)	to 12" (30cm)	flowers- blue petals with cream veins	spring	sun/pt. shade, fertile, well-drained neutral soil	
Iris chrysographes	Black Iris	to 20" (50cm)	flowers are deep purple with gold markings	e summer	z7 sun/pt. shade, well-drained, moist neut. to sl. acidic soil	China
Iris confusa	Crested Iris	to 2' (60cm)	form is white with yellow or mauve spots & yellow patch	spring	z8 sun/pt. shade, moist, humus-rich soil	W. China
Iris confusa (blue selection)	Blue Crested Iris	to 2.5' (75cm)	blue flowers	spring	z8 sun/pt. shade, moist, humus-rich soil	
Iris cv..	Dwarf Bearded Iris (keep moist while blooming)	to 2' (60cm)	dark purple flowers	l sp/esu	sun/ pt.sh., well-dr., fertile, neut. to slightly acidic soil	
Iris douglasiana	Pacific Coast Iris (evergreen leaves)	lvs. to 3' (90cm)	blue flowered form	l sp/esu	z7 sun/pt. shade, well drained soil, wet winter, dry sum.	California, Oregon
Iris douglasiana 'Alba'	Pacific Coast Iris (evergreen leaves)	lvs. to 3' (90cm)	white flowers	l sp/esum	z7 sun/pt. shade, well drained soil, wet winter, dry sum.	California, Oregon
Iris ensata	Japanese Water Iris	to 3' (90cm)	blue form	summer	z5 sun/pt. shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Iris foetidissima	Stinking Iris (evergreen, tolerates dry shade)	to 30" (75cm)	yellow flowered form	e summer	z7 sun/pt. shade, well-drained, neutral to acidic soil	
Iris forrestii	(A Sino-siberian Iris)	to 18" (45cm)	scented yellow fls. with brown lines on falls	e summer	z6 light shade/sun, moist, well-drained soil	W China, N Burma
Iris germanica 'Batik Bonus'	Bearded Iris (keep moist when blooming)	to 36" (90cm)	lilac-blue flowers, streaked white	e summer	z3 sun/pt. shade, well-drained, fertile, neutral to slightly acidic soil	garden origin
Iris lazica	Black Sea Iris	to 8" (20cms)	deep purplish-blue flowers	late winter/early spring	z7 sunny well-drained leafy soil	N.E. Turkey
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid 'Big Money'		to 16" (40cm)	yellow flowers	late spring	z7 sun/pt. sh., well-drained soil, wet winter, dry summer	
Iris pallida 'Argentea Variegata'		to 3' (60-90cm)	scented soft blue fls., lvs. white striped	e summer	z5 sun/t. shade, well dr. low nitrogen, fertile soil	N.E. Italy
Iris pallida 'Variegata' (syn. 'Aurea Variegata')	Variegated Flag Iris (keep moist while blooming)	to 3' (60-90cm)	scented soft blue fls., lvs. yellow striped	e summer	z5 sun/light shade, well-drained, fertile soil (low nitrogen)	garden origin
Iris siberica 'Moon Silk'	Siberian Iris	2' (60cm)	white standards, yellow falls	summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, well-drained soil	
Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	to 30" (75cm)	mauve flowers	late spring/early summer	z4 sun/ pt. shade, grows in most garden conditions	garden origin
Iris sibirica 'Alba'	Siberian Iris	to 3' (90cm)	white flowers	l sp/esu	z4 sun/pt. shade, grows in most garden conditions	garden origin
Iris trojana	Trojan Iris	to 36" (90cm)	light blue and purple flowers	e summer	z3 sun, well-drained moderately fertile soil	
Iris unguicularis	Winter Iris (syn. I. stylosa)	to 1' (30cm)	pale lavender to deep violet flowers	l win/esp	z7, sun, well dr. winter protection	S. and E. Med.
Iris unguicularis (violet-blue selection)	Winter Iris (syn. I. stylosa)	to 1' (30cm)	violet-blue flowers	l win/e sp	z7, sun, well dr. winter protection	
Iris x robusta 'Gerald Darby'	(I. virginica x I. versicolor)	3' (1m)	purple-blue flowers, purplish stems	summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Jeffersonia dubia		6" (15cm)	pale lavender blue flowers	sp	z5 part to full shade woodland, moist humus-rich soil	Manchuria
Jovibarba		to 8" (20cm)		summer	z6 sun, poor, gritty, well-drained soil	Europe
Juncus conglomeratus	Compact Rush (syn) J. subfliflorus	2' (60cm)	small flowers borne in cymes	summer	?z5 sun/pt. shade, permanently moist soil	
Kniphofia	Red Hot Poker	to 3.5' (1m)	red buds, changing to orange, then yellow, flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt. sh., fert., deep, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. sandy soil	garden origin
Kniphofia baurii	Red Hot Poker	to 39" (1m)	yellow and orange flowers	summer	z7 sun, moist, fertile, well-drained, humus-rich soil	S Africa
Kniphofia gracilis		to 2' (60cm)	yellow flowers	sum/fall	z8 sun/pt. sh., fert., deep, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. sandy soil	S. Africa

Kniphofia hirsuta	(evergreen)	to 24" (60cm)	pinkish-red buds open to greenish-white flowers	mid spring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,fert.,deep,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.sandy soil	
Kniphofia thodei	Thode's Poker (found in high altitude in the Drakensberg)	fls 2' (60cm)	red tubular buds open to white fls.	l spring to summer	?z7 sun/pt.sh.deep fertile humus-rich moist well-dr.soil	S.Africa
Lamium maculatum 'White Nancy'	Dead Nettle	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers, silver leaves	sp/lsu	z4 part shade,moist,well-drained soil	garden origin
Lamprocapnos spectabilis (syn.Dicentra spectabilis)	Bleeding Heart	to 24" (60cm)	rose-pink and white flowers	late spring-early summer	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr. soil	Siberia, N.China,Korea
Lathyrus vernus 'Albroseus'		to 18" (45cm)	pink and white flowers	spring	z5 sun/lt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	Europe
Lepechinia hastata	Pitcher Sage	to 36" (90cm)	magenta flowers	fall to spring	z8 sun, well-drained, dry soil.	Hawaii
Leucanthemum x superbum 'Real Dream'	Patented- PROPAGATION PROHIBITED	to 16"(40cm)	yellow flowerheads	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist, well-dr.soil	
Leucanthemum x superbum 'Snow Lady'	Shasta Daisy	to 10" (25cm)	low mound of white "daisies"	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist, well-dr.soil	
Levisticum officinale	Lovage (edible)	to 6" (2m)	green-yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, fertile,moist,well-drained soil	E. Mediterranean
Lewisia cotyledon 'Sunset Strain'		to 12" (30cm)	yellow,peach,salmon,orange or pink flowers	spring-fall		
Libertia	(evergreen)	to 2' (60cm)	white flowers	su	z8 sun,mod.fertile, humus rich,moist,well-dr. soil	South America
Libertia formosa		to 3' (90cm)	ivory flowers	lsp/esu	z8 full sun,mod. Fertile,moist well-dr.soil, dry mulch in winter	Chile
Ligularia dentata 'Othello'	Golden Groundsel	3' (90cm)	deep golden flowerheads, deep purplish-green leaves	summer-fall	z4 sun with mid-day shade, mod-fertile deep moist soil	Garden
Lilium pardalinum	Leopard Lily	to 8' (2.5m)	orange-red fls.with maroon spots	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist,humus-rich,well-drained soil	W.Amer.
Limonium 'American Beauty'	Statice (usually grown as an Annual)	to 16" (40cm)	rich, deep rose flowers	summer	z8 sun, sandy, well drained soil	
Linnaea borealis (N)	Twinnflower	to 4" (10cm)	fragrant pink, trumpet-like nodding flowers	summer	shade/pt.sun, open to dense forests, evergreen	
Lobelia siphilitica	Blue Cardinal Flower	to 3' (90cm)	bright blue flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade,deep, fertile, reliably moist soil	Eastern USA.
Lobelia siphilitica 'Select Blue'		3' (90cm)	lovely blue flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade,deep, fertile, reliably moist soil	
Luzula sylvatica (syn. L.maxima)	Greater Woodrush	to 18" (45cm)	dk. green leaves,small brown flowers.	spring-early summer	z5 pt.or deep shade, poor to mod.fertile,moist,well-dr.soil	Europe
Maianthemum racemosa <N>	Western Solomon's Seal,False Solomon's Seal	to 36" (90cm)	whitish flowers in clusters, green to red fruit	spr-sum	z4 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,acidic,moist,well-dr.soil	N.Am.,Mexico
Maianthemum racemosum ssp amplexicaule <N>	Feathery False Lily of the Vallley	to 36" (90cm)	white flowers	e summer	z7 part shade/shade, moist humus rich soil	N. America
Maianthemum stellata <N>	Star-flowered False Solomon's Seal	to 24" (60cm)	white fls., mature fruit is red or blue	summer	z3 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,acidic,moist,well-dr.soil	Coastal BC,Wash.
Matteuccia struthiopteris < N >	Ostrich fern	to 4' (1.3m)	erect, pale green fronds, fertile fronds are dk.brown		z3 pt/ shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr., neutral soil	Europe/Asia
Meconopsis baileyi 'Hensol Violet'	Himalayan Blue Poppy	to 3.5' (1m)	violet-mauve flower	e summer	z7 part shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist, well-dr. soil	Yunnan
Meconopsis 'Lingholm' (Fertile Blue Group)	Blue Poppy (syn. 'Blue Ice')	3' (1m)	blue flowers	e summer	?z7 part shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist, well-dr. soil	Garden origin
Melissa officinalis	Lemon Balm	2' (60cm)	pale yellow, becoming white flowers	summer	z3 sun, poor, well-drained soil	S. Europe
Mentha pulegium	Pennyroyal (spreading habit)	4-16"(10-40cm)	lilac flowers	summer	z7 full sun, rich moist soil	Europe-Iran
Mentha sp.	Peppermint			summer	z6 full sun, rich, moist soil	
Mentha x piperata f. citrata 'Chocolate'	Chocolate Mint	to 24" (60cm)	lavender flowers	summer zsummer	z5 full sun/pt.shade,rich,moist soil	
Mimulus guttatus <N>	Annual form, fibrous roots) Common Large Monkey Flower	to 3' (90cm)	tubular yellow fls.with red- brown spots	spr-e sum	z6 full sun/pt.shade,humus rich, very moist soil	W N.Am.
Miscanthus sinensis	Eulalia Grass	to 12' (4m)		summer	z4 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,moist,well-drained soil	SE Asia
Mitella breweri < N >	Brewers Mitrewort (adapted to moist shade)	to 16" (40cm)	small greenish-yellow flowers	l spring-summer	z6 pt.shade, moist forest and glades,stream-banks, and gullies	NW N.Am.
Molinia caerulea	Purple Moor-Grass	to 4' (120cm)	purple spikelete on yellow tinted sems	sum./fall	z5 sun/pt.shade,moist,well drained soil	Eurasia
Monarda 'Mahogany'	Bee Balm	to 3' (90cm)	deep wine-red flowers-attracts bees/hummingbirds	msum/efall	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus-rich, mod.fertile soil	
Moraea alticola	(needs dry dormant period in l-sum.)	to 30" (75cm)	flowers yellow with brown marks, scented	summer	z8 sun, sharp drainage, humus-rich, mod. fertile soil	
Moraea spathulata	(needs dry dormant period in late summer)	to 36" (90cm)	golden yellow flowers	summer	z8 sun, sharp drainage, humus-rich, mod. fertile soil. dry dormant period in l-sum.	S. Africa
Mukdenia rossii	Fan Leaf (syn. Aceriphyllum rossii)	14" (37cm)	white flowers, large glossy leaves	esu	z7 dappled/pt.shade, leafy, moist, well-drained soil	N. China, Korea
Nepeta	Catmint		mauve flowers	summer	sun, pt/shade, well -drained soil	
Nepeta x faassenii 'Dropmore'	Catmint	12" (30cm)	lavender-blue flowers	late spring to early fall	z4 sun/part shade, well-drained soil	

<i>Omphalodes cappadocica</i>	Navelwort	to 8" (20cm)	blue flowers	esp	z6 part shade, moist mod.fertile, humus-rich soil	Asia Minor
<i>Omphalodes cappadocica</i> 'Starry Eyes'	Navelwort	to 10"(25cms)	pale petals with central blue stripe	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich soil	
<i>Omphalodes verna</i>	Creeping Forget-Me-Not	to 8" (20cm)	blue flowers	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich soil	Europe
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i> 'Gyokoryo'	Mondo Grass (top dress with leaf mold in autumn)	to 12" (30cm)	small white flowers, blue-black berries	summer	z7, sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. fertile, humus-rich soil	Japan
<i>Ophiopogon planiscapus</i>	Mondo Grass (top dress with leaf mold in autumn)	8" (20cm)	pale purplish-white fls., blue-black fruit	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	Japan
<i>Ophiopogon planiscapus</i> 'Nigrescens'	Black Mondo Grass (top dress with leaf mold in autumn)	to 6" (15cm)	pinkish-white flowers, blue-black fruit	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	China, Japan
<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>	Brittle Prickly Pear	to 4" (10cm)	yellow (or yellow-tinged green) flowers	spr/sum	z8 sun, mod.fertile, sharply dr., gritty, humus-rich soil	U.S., Canada
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> 'Aureum'	Golden Oregano	to 36" (90cm)	pink flowers, golden leaves	summer	z5 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr., pref. alkaline soil	garden origin
<i>Oxalis triangularis</i>	Purple Shamrock	to 10" (25cm)	white to pink fls., purple foliage	s-fall	z9 semi-shade, light, well-drained soil	S. America
<i>Pachyphragma macrophyllum</i>		to 10" (25cm)	white flowers	spring	z5 partial shade, moderately fertile, moist, leafy soil	Caucasus
<i>Paeonia</i>	Peony		double pink flowers		sun/pt.sh., deep, humus-rich, fertile, moist well-dr. soil	
<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> 'Bowl of Beauty'	Peony	to 32" (80cm)	pink flowers with cream centre	e-summer	z6 sun/pt.sh., deep, humus-rich, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil	Japan, China
<i>Paeonia mascula</i> subsp. <i>mascula</i>	(caucasica)	to 39" (100cm)	deep purplish red flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.sh., deep, humus-rich, fertile, moist well-dr. soil	S. Europe
<i>Paeonia mlokosewitschii</i>	Peony ("Molly the Witch")	to 36" (90cm)	lemon-yellow flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.sh., deep, humus-rich, fertile, moist well-dr. soil	Caucasus
<i>Paeonia obovata</i> 'Alba'	Peony	to 2' (60cm)	white flowers	esummer	z7 sun/pt.sh., deep, humus-rich, fertile, moist well-dr. soil	Siberia, China
<i>Paradisea lusitanica</i>	Paradise Lily	to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant white flowers	lsp/esu	z7 sun/dappled shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	Portugal, Spain
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>		to 16" (40cm)	green and white star-shaped fls, blue-black capsules	l spring	z5 shade/pt.shade, moist, fertile, leafy soil	Hima. Burm. Thai.
<i>Penstemon</i> 'Andenken an Friederich Hahn'	(Syn. P. 'Garnet') Beard-Tongue	to 32" (80cm)	pale, then darker purple-red flowers	sum/fallsum/fall	z7 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
<i>Penstemon</i> cv.	Beard-Tongue	to 24"(60cm)	large pink fls., deep red marks on throat	sum-fall	z7 sun/part.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	
<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i> 'Purple Haze'	Beard-Tongue (UBC plant introduction)	to 8" (15cm)	lilac-purple flowers	sp-e sum	z4 sun, poor to mod.fertile, gritty, sharply drained soil	garden
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Beard Tongue (seedlings of <i>P.hirsutus</i> var. <i>pygmaeus</i>)	to 32" (80cm)	pale violet flowers?	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade fertile, well-drained soil	
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> var. <i>pigmaeus</i> 'Albus'		to 4" (10cm)	tubular-funnel-shaped white flowers	summer	z3 full sun, poor to mod fertile gritty, sharply drained soil	
<i>Penstemon x mexicali</i>	seedling of 'Red Rocks'	to 18" (45cm)	rose-pink trumpet flowers	lt spr-mid summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
<i>Persicaria affinis</i> 'Border Jewel'	Himalayan Knotweed (matforming)	to 10" (25cm)	pale pink flowers	msum-mfal	z3 sun/pt.shade, any moist soil	Himalayas
<i>Persicaria amplexicaulis</i>	(syn. <i>Polygonum amplexicaulis</i>)	to 3.5' (1m)	long stalked, rich red flower spikes	summer-early fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, any moist soil	Himalayas
<i>Persicaria polymorpha</i>	(forms clumps, well-behaved)	to 48" (120cm)	spikes of white flowers	m summer	z5 sun, rich, moist, well-drained soil	
<i>Persicaria tenuicaulis</i>	Knotweed (was <i>Polygonum tenuicaulis</i>)	to 6" (15cm)	white flower spikes	late spring	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	Japan
<i>Phlomis russeliana</i>	Sticky Jerusalem Sage (syn. <i>P.samia</i> of gardens)	to 3' (90cm)	hooded, pale yellow flowers	summer	z7 full sun, fertile well-dr. soil, dry winter	Syria
<i>Phlomis tuberosa</i>		to 5' (1.5m)	pale purple or pink flowers	summer	z5 full sun, fertile, well-drained soil	SE Europe to C Asia
<i>Phlox</i>			coral pink flowers		sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil, good air circulation	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'David'	Garden Phlox (mildew resistant)	to 42" (1.1m)	white flowers	summer to e fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist soil, good air circulation	E U.S.A.
<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Fujiyama' (syn. 'Mount Fuji')	Garden phlox	to 30"(75cm)	white flowers	summer to e fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil, good air circulation	garden origin
<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Nora Leigh' (syn. Darwin's Choice')	Garden phlox (white variegated leaves)	3' (90cm)	pale lilac flowers, deeper centres	summer to e fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil, good air circulation	
<i>Phygelius aequalis</i> (yellow form)	Cape Fuchsia	to 3' (1m)	yellow flowers	summer	z7 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	S. Africa
<i>Phygelius capensis</i>	Cape Fuschia	to 4'(1.2m)	orange flowers with yellow throats	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, dry winter mulch	South Africa
<i>Phyllostachys nigra</i>	Black bamboo	to 15' (5m)	green leaves, black culms		z7 sun/dappled shade, fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil.	
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>		to 15' (5m)	frag. yellow fls, white woody fruit	e spring	z8 sun fertile, moist well-drained soil	China
<i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i>	Balloon Flower	24" (60cm)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
<i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i> 'Komanchi'	Balloon flower	to 30" (75cm)	blue flowers that keep the balloon shape	summer	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin

Podophyllum hexandrum	Himalayan Mayapple	to 18" (45cm)	white or pale pink fls. followed by red fruit	lsp-msumsu	z5 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, leafy moist soil	Himalayas
Podophyllum pleianthum	Mayapple	to 30" (75cm)	crimson purple fls. followed by red fruit	spring	z6 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist soil	C. & S. E. China
Polygonatum	Solomon's Seal	to 36" (90cm)	white flowers with green-tips	l spring	z5 shade/pt shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	
Polygonatum (variegated)	Solomon's Seal	to 24" (60cm)	white flowers with light-green tips	l spring	z5 shade/pt shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	garden origin
Polygonatum biflorum (syn. P.commutatum)	Solomon's Seal	to 24" (60cm)	white flowers with green tips	l spring	z3 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	eastern USA
Polygonatum cv.	Solomon's Seal	to 36" (90cm)	white flowers with green tips	l spring	z3 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	
Polygonatum x hybridum (syn. P.multiflorum of gardens)	Solomon's Seal (P.multiflorum x P.odoratum)	to 4' (1.2m)	ivory flowers are tipped with green	l spring	z3 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr. soil	garden origin
Polypodium	from Ian Gillam's collection				z6 dappled shade, moist soil, grows on logs, rocks	
Polystichum munitum < N >	Sword Fern (evergreen)	to 3.5' (1m)	leathery, dark green fronds		z4 pt. shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich soil	W. North Amer.
Polystichum polyblepharum	Japanese Tassel Fern	24" (60cm)	shiny dark green fronds		z5 shade moist, well-strained soil	Japan-Skor
Polystichum setiferum	Soft, Shield Fern, Hedge Fern	to 48" (120cm)	soft, lance-shaped, dark green fronds		z5 deep or part shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr. soil	S., W., Central Europe
Potentilla kurdica		to 10" (25cm)	yellow flowers			Kurdistan
Potentilla thurberi	Scarlet Cinquefoil	to 30" (75cm)	blood-red flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well-drained soil	S. U. S. A.
Primula			double pink flowers	spring	z6 sun/pt. sh. mod. fertile, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	
Primula hybrid (candelabra form)	Primula	to 24" (60cm)	pink flowers	spring	z6 sun/pt. sh. mod. fertile, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	
Primula denticulata	Drumstick Primula	to 12" (30cm)	pale purple or sometimes white flowers	e spring	z5 pt. shade moist, deep, humus-rich, loam or peaty soil	Afganis. to Burma
Primula japonica	Candelabra Primula, Japanese Primrose	to 30" (75cm)	pink flowers	l spring	z3 sun/pt. sh. mod. fertile, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	
Primula jesoana		to 36" (90cm)	white flowers	mid spring	z8 partial shade/sun, moist loam/clay soil, easy care, containers	China, Japan, Korea
Primula prolifera (syn. Primula helodoxa)		to 3' (90cm)	fragrant, golden yellow flowers	e summer	z4 pt. shade, moist, deep, humus-rich, loam or peaty soil	E. Himalayas
Primula sieboldii	(leaves die after flowering)	to 9" (24cm)	pink flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt. sh. mod. fertile, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	Japan
Primula veris	Cowslip	to 12" (30cm)	fragrant yellow flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt. sh. mod. fertile, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	Europe
Primula vulgaris	English Primrose	to 6" (15cm)	usually pale yellow flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt. sh. mod. fertile, moist, well-dr. humus-rich soil	Europe
Primula vulgaris 'Sunshine Susie'	Primrose	to 6" (15cm)	double yellow flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt. sh., moist, well-dr., humus-rich soil	
Primula wilsonii	Candelabra primula	80cm	red flowers	summer	z5-8; part shade, moist rich soil	
Prosartes hookeri (syn. Disporum hookeri)	Fairy Bells	to 36" (90cm)	greenish cream fls., yellow to orange fruit	spring	z4 part shade, cool, moist, well-dr., humus rich soil	NW USA
Pulmonaria	Lungwort	to 16" (40cm)	white, blue or pink flowers	spring	z4 pt. shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drained soil	
Pulmonaria angustifolia subsp. azurea	Lungwort	to 12" (30cm)	gentian blue flowers	spring	z4 pt. shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drained soil	
Pulsatilla vernalis		to 30cm	flowers white inside, violet outside	late spring	z4-7; full sun, well-drained soil	
Reineckea carnea		to 8" (20cm)	pink flowers	lsp-esu	z7 pt. shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich neutral soil	China, Japan
Rheum x cultorum	Edible Rhubarb		wait 12-18 months before harvesting	summer	z6 sun/pt. shade, deep, moist, humus-rich soil	
Rodgersia aesculifolia		to 6' (1.8m)	white or pink flowers	summer	z5 sun or part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	W. China
Rodgersia hybrid			flowers can be white, pink or red	summer	z5 sun or part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	
Rodgersia pinnata		to 4' (1.2m)	white, pink, or red flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt. shade, humus-rich, moist soil	China
Roscoea auriculata	(grow in cool sheltered site)	to 22" (55cm)	rich purple flowers	lsum/fall	z6 pt. sh., mod. fert., humus-rich, leafy, moist, cool, well-dr. soil	Nepal, Sikkim
Rudbeckia fulgida var. sullivantii 'Goldsturm'	Orange Coneflower	to 24" (60cm)	large golden yellow flowers	late summer to fall	z4 sun/pt. shade mod. fertile, moist, well-dr., heavy soil	garden
Salvia	Sage	to 2' (60cm)	blue flowers	sp-sum	z8 sun, humus-rich, mod. fertile, moist, well-dr. soil	
Salvia	Sage		purple flowers	summer-fall	z7 sun/lt. sh, humus-rich, mod. fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Salvia buchananii 'Velvet Slipper'	Sage	to 12" 30cm.	magenta fls, purple stems	l spr/fall	z7 sun, pt shade well dr. soil	
Salvia cyanescens		to 40" (1m)	fragrant pale blue flowers	mid-late summer	z7 full sun to dappled shade, protect from winter wet	Central Anatolia

Salvia dolichantha	Sage	to 4' (1.2m)	deep purple flowers	summer	z7 full sun or pt.shade,well drained soil	Sichuan,China
Salvia forsskaolii	Sage	to 24" (30-60cm)	blue-mauve flowers	summer	z7 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-dr.soil	
Salvia guaranitica		to 5' (1.5m)	blue flowers	late summer to fall	z8 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-dr.soil	
Salvia officinalis 'Berggarten'	Common Sage	24" (60cm)	purple flowers	summer	z7 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-dr.soil	garden origin
Sanguisorba canadensis	Canada Burnet	to 60" (1.5m)	small,fluffy white flowers	late summer to fall	z3 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,moist,well-drained soil	NE. N. America
Sanguisorba menziesii	Burnet, Bottle Brush	to 23" (60cm)	red flowers	summer	z2 sun, moist well-drained soil	Alaska
Saruma henryi		to 18" (45cm)	yellow flowers,heart-shaped lvs.	spr-sum	z5 part shade,well-drained,moist soil	China
Saxifraga		to 4" (10cm)	red flowers that fade to pink	spring	pt.shade, moist well-drained, humus rich soil	
Saxifraga rotundifolia		to 20" (50cm)	star-shaped white flowers	summer	z6 pt.shade/shade,moist,well drained,humus rich soil	S. Europe
Saxifraga stolonifera	Strawberry Geranium	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	summer	z6 pt.shade/shade,moist,well drained,humus rich soil	China, Japan
Saxifraga x urbium var.primuloides	Miniature London Pride	to 12" 30cm	red-spotted white flowers	spring	z4 shade/pt.sh. Moist wil-dr.humus-rich soil	
Sedum erythrostictum 'Frosty Morn' (syn. S. alboroseum)	Stonecrop	to 20" (50cm)	creamy-white fls. with pink blush	late summer to fall	z6 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained,mod.fertile,neut.to sl.alk.soil	E Asia
Sedum hylotelephium 'Herbstfreude'	(syn. S. 'Autumn Joy') Stonecrop	to 2' (60cm)	dark pink flowers turning copper-red	e fall	z3 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alkaline soil	garden
Sedum spectabile 'Brilliant'	(now Hylotelephium spectabile 'Brilliant' spectabile) Showy	to 18" (45cm)	deep pink flowers	lsummer	z4 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alkaline soil	
Sedum telephium subsp.ruprechtii	Autumn Stonecrop	to 24" (60cm)	cream to pink fls.,blue-grey lvs.	lsum-efall	z6 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alkaline soil	
Sempervivum nevadense	Houseleek	to 4" (10cm)	pink flowers	summer	z6 sun,gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sharply dr.soil.Dry winter.	Spain
Sempervivum x barbulatorum 'Hookeri'	House Leek	3" (8 cm)	clusters of pink flowers	summer	z5 sun,poor to mod.fertile,sharp-drained soil	
Sibbaldiopsis tridentata syn.Potentilla tridentata	Three-toothed Cinquefoil	to 1' (30cm)	white flowers, good for rock garden	summer	z2 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well-drained soil	Greenland, USA
Silene 'Rolly's Favourite'	Campion	to 15" (37cm)	soft pink flowers	spring	z5 sun,mod.fertile,well-dr., neutral to sl.alkaline soil	
Silene uniflora 'Rosea'	Sea Campion	3" (8 cm)	lilac-pink flowers	summer	z3 sun well-drained soil	
Smilacina racemosa (syn.Maianthemum racemosum)	False Solomon's Seal	to 3' (90cm)	panicles of white flowers, red berries	mid-late spring	z4 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,acidic,moist,well-dr.soil	N.America
Soldanella montana	Snowbell	to 12" (30cm)	lavender blue flowers	e spring	z4 sun,moist,humus-rich,sharply dr.soil. Dry winter	Alps, Carpathians
Solidago caesia	Goldenrod	to 40" (1m)	yellow flowers	late summer to fall	z4 full sun,poor to mod.fertile,pref.sandy,well-dr.soil.	C.& E. N.Amer.
Speirantha convallarioides	False Lily-of-the-Valley	to 6" (15cm)	tiny fragrant white flowers	spr-sum	z7 pt to full shade in moist woodland soil	China
Sphaeralcea munroana		to 39" (1m)	orange red flowers	summer	z4 sun,mod.fertile,sharply dr.,gravelly soil.Dry winter.	Wyom.,Utah,Nevada
Stachys byzantina	Lamb's Ears (syn. S lanata)	to 18" (45cm)	purplish-pink fls., grey lvs.	lsp/su	z4 sun, well-drained, moderately fertile soil	Turkey
Strobilanthes attenuata (syn.S.atropurpureus)		to 4' (1.2m)	purple flowers	sum-fall	z8 sun/pt. shade, light, fertile, free draining soil	India
Symphytum 'Hidcote Blue'	Comfrey	to 18" (45cm)	red buds, pale blue flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soil	garden
Symphytum hybrid		to 18" (45cm)	white flowers with blue base, pink buds	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soil	garden mix-up
Syneilesis aconitifolium	Shredded Umbrella Plant	to 3' (90cm)	'shredded' leaves,mauve-pink flowers	summer	z5 pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-drained soil	Japan
Teucrium chamaedrys	Wall Germander (subshrub)	to 20" (50cm)	pale pink to purple flowers	summer	z5 full sun, well-drained, neutral to alkaline soil	Europe
Teucrium hircanicum		to 24" (60cm)	purplish-red flower spikes	sum-fall	z6 sun, well-drained, neutral to alkaline soil	E. Europe
Thalictrum flavum ssp. glaucum	Yellow Meadow Rue	to 36" (or more) (90cm)	yellow flowers, glaucous foliage	summer	z6 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Europe, Asia
Thalictrum rochebruneanum	Meadow Rue	to 36" (90cm)	lavender-pink or white flowers	summer	z5 pt.shade, moist humus-rich soil	Japan
Thalictrum tuberosum	Meadow Rue	to 24" (60cm)	white or cream flowers	summer	z8 part shade, moist humus-rich soil	
Thymus serpyllum	Wild Thyme	to 4" (10cm)	purple flowers	summer	z4 full sun, well-drained, neutral to alkaline soil.	NW. Europe
Thymus vulgaris	Garden Thyme	to 12" (30cm)	white to pinkish-purple flowers	esum-fall	z4 full sun,well-drained,neutral to alkaline soil	Mediterranean
Trachystemon orientalis	Russian Borage (spreads by creeping rhizomes)	to 24" (60cm)	blue and violet flowers	spring	z7 light to deep shade,moist,humus-rich soil	E Europe
Tradescantia 'Concord Grape'	Spiderwort	to 18" (45cm)	purple flowers	summer - fall	z5 sun/pt.shade,moist,fertile soil,cut back after flowering.	

Tradescantia x andersonia 'Zwanenburg Blue'	Spiderwort	to 20" (50cm)	large dark blue flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.sh.,moist, fertile soil, cut back after flowering	E. U.S.A.
Tricyrtis	Toad Lily	to 36" (90cm)	mauve or yellow flowers	late summer/fall	z6 deep/pt.shade,moist,well-drained,humus-rich soil	
Trillium chloropetalum		to 16" (40cm)	brownish purple form	spring	z6 shade/pt.shade,moist,well-dr.,deep,humus-rich soil	
Trillium rivale	Brook Wake Robin	to 4" (10cm)	white flowers,flushed &/or spotted pink	spring	z5 shade/pt.shade,moist, well-dr.,deep, humus-rich soil	California, Oregon
Triteleia laxa	Grassnut, Triplet Lily	to 28" (70cm)	lavender-blue to white flowers	summer	z6 full sun, light, sandy, fertile soil	W U.S.A.
Tritonia disticha subsp.rubrolucens	(provide deep, dry winter mulch)	to 39" (1m)	pink flowers	summer	z9 full sun,light,well-drained,sandy soil. Sheltered site. Dry winter.	South Africa
Trollius chinensis	Globeflower	to 36" (90cm)	golden-yellow flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, deep, fertile, pref.heavy soil	N.E. China
Vancouveria hexandra		to 16" (40cm)	white flowers	spring	z5 pt.shade, mod.fertile,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil	Wash. to Calif.
Verbascum adzharicum	(biennial or short-lived perennial)	to 3' (90cm)	fls. are yellow with purple centres	e summer	z4 sun, poor, well drained, alkaline soil	Caucasus
Verbascum phoeniceum	Purple Mullein (biennial or short-lived perennial)	to 4' (120cm)	vivid purple flowers	lsp- esummer	z4 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	Europe,Asia
Verbascum phoeniceum hybrids	(biennial or short-lived perennial)	to 4' (120cm)	white, pink or yellow flowers	summer	z6 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	garden origin
Veronica .	Speedwell	to 36" (90cm)	blue flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade,moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	
Veronica gentianoides	Gentian Speedwell	to 2' (30-60cm)	ice blue flowers	e summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,loamy,mod.-fertile soil	Caucasus
Veronica peduncularis 'Georgia Blue'	Speedwell	to 12" (30cm)	clear rich blue flowers	lsp/esu	z6 full sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.soil, dry winter	Turkey, Cauc., Ukraine
Veronica 'Pink Damask'		to 30" (75cm)	shell pink flowers	l spring	z6 full sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.soil, dry winter	
Veronicastrum virginicum	Blackroot	to 4' (4m)	silvery pink flowers	msu-efall	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich moist soil	N.E.America
Viola cornuta	Horned Violet	to 12" (30cm)	violet to lilac-blue flowers	sp.-sum	z7 sun/pt.shade,humus-rich,moist,well-drained soil	Pyrenees, N.Spain
Viola cornuta 'Belmont Blue'	(Syn. V. Broughton Blue) Horned Violet	to 12" (30cm)	lilac flowers	l spring	z7 sun/pt.shade,fertile,humus-rich,moist well-dr. soil	garden
Viola cornuta 'Minor'	Horned Violet	to 3" (8cm)	lavender-blue or white flowers	sp.-sum	z7 sun/pt.shade,humus-rich,moist,well-drained soil	Pyrenees, N.Spain
Viola glabella < N >	Stream Violet, Yellow Wood Violet	to 20" (50cm)	yellow flowers	spring	moist forests,clearings, along streams	NW N.Amer.
Viola selkirkii	Grt.-Spurred Violet	to 6" (15cm)	bright light purple flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist,humus-rich,fertile,well-dr. soil	N. America
Zantedeschia aethiopica	Calla Lily	to 36" (90cm)	white spathe	lsp-msum	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	South Africa
Zantedeschia aethiopica 'Green Goddess'	Calla Lily	to 36" (90cm)	white-marked bright green spathes	lsp-msum	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	South Africa
Zauschneria californica subsp.cana 'Eteri'	Choice Dwarf Cultivar	to 6" (15cm)	probably orange-red flowers	late summer	sun, dry, well-drained soil	
Zauschneria californica subsp.cana 'Sir Cedric Morris'	California Fuschia	to 24" (60cm)	pink flowers	l summer-e fall	z8 sun, mod.fertile, well-drained soil, wind protection	garden origin

TENDER PLANTS

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Acroclinium 'Double Mixed'	Everlasting flowers	to 24" (60cm)	rose,pink and white flowers	summer	full sun,mod.fertile, moist, well-draines soil	
Agave americana 'Marginata'	Century Plant	to 6' (2m)	yellow-margined leaves may turn white with age		minimum temp. 5° C. Full light, standard cactus potting mix	
Anchusa leptophylla 'Blue Shower'		to 3' (90cm)	powder blue flowers	sum-fall	z9 sun, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	
Artichoke 'Green Globe'	produces better from 2nd year	to 6' (2m)	harvest buds while they are young	summer	full sun, sheltered position, well drained soil with lots of compost or rotted manure	
Bacopa 'Blutopia'	(Good in hanging baskets)	trailing plant	mauve blue flowers	summer-fall	sun, fertile, well-drained, humus-rich soil.	
Bacopa 'Snowtopia'	(Good in Hanging Baskets)	trailing plant	white flowers	summer-fall	sun, fertile, well-drained, humus-rich soil.	
Basil 'Genovese'	(Annual)	to 24" (60cm)	the original pesto basil from Italy	summer	full sun, humus-rich soil. Keep pinching top 2 leaves.	
Begonia fuchsioides	Fuchsia begonia	to 3' (1m)	rose pink flowers	winter	z10 bright shade, fertile, cool, moist, humus rich soil	Venezuela
Berberidopsis beckleri	Chile Vine	to 15' (5m)	pink to dark red flowers	summer - e fall	z9 part shade, humus-rich,moist,well-drained soil. Sheltered site.	Chile
Bougainvillea spectabilis		climber	purple or pink bracts	summer	z9, not hardy,full sun, fertile, well-drained soil	South America
Brassica oleracea var.acephala 'Scarlet'	Kale - handsome, ornamental and edible.	cool season	highly curled, red leaves. Great flavour		z76 fertile, organic-rich, moist, well-drained soil	
Brassica oleracea var.acephala 'Red Ursa'	Kale	cool season	great raw flavour		humus-rich,fertile soil, ammended with composted manure. Keep evenly moist	
Brassica oleracea var.botrytis 'Sunset'	Cauliflower		orange, early fall cauliflower		humus-rich,fertile soil, ammended with composted manure. Keep evenly moist	
Brassica oleracea var.capitata 'Kalibos'	Cabbage	cool season	intense reddish purple leaves	summer/fall	humus-rich,fertile soil, ammended with composted manure. Keep evenly moist	
Brassica oleracea var.capitata 'Tiara'	Cabbage		early, medium size cabbage	summer	humus-rich,fertile soil, ammended with composted manure.Keep uniformly moist.	
Brassica oleracea var.gemmifera 'Nautic'	Brussel Sprouts	cool season	great taste, disease resistant.		humus-rich,fertile soil, ammended with composted manure. Keep evenly moist	
Brassica oleracea var.italica 'Centennial'	Broccoli		versatile,can be grown year round in cool coastal conditions.		humus-rich,fertile soil, ammended with composted manure. Keep evenly moist	
Broccoli 'Zamboni Raab'	Rapini		Gather tender stems with a few leaves and unopened flower buds		moist, humus-rich soil with composted manure & complete fertilizer added.	
Calceolaria 'John Innes'	Lady's Purse (superb rock garden plant)	to 8" (20cm)	yellow flowers with purple spots	e summer	cool conditions, sun/pt.shade,moist, mod.fertile soil	S.America
Capsicum annuum 'Anaheim'	Chili Pepper		mildly hot, long green pepper, will mature to red if left on the plant.		ull sun, moist, well-drained, fertile soil	
Capsicum annuum 'Black Pearl'	Chilli Pepper (grown as an ornamental)	to 18" (45cm)	near black leaves, deep red mature fruit	summer	full sun, humus-rich,well-drained,moist soil	
Capsicum annuum 'Purple Beauty'	Bell Pepper	short,bushy plant	best purple pepper available		ull sun, moist, well-drained, fertile soil	
Celosia 'Flame Orange'	Cockscomb	to 24" (60cm)	orange-red flowers	summer-fall	full sun, average, well-drained soil	
Celosia 'Fresh Look Orange'	Cockscomb	to 18" (45cm)	bright orange flowers	summer-fall	full sun, average, well-drained soil	
Celosia 'Fresh Look Yellow'	Cockscomb	to 18" (45cm)	bright yellow flowers	summer-fall	full sun, average, well-drained soil	
Cerithe major atropurpurea 'Pride of Gibraltar'	(Annual)	to 30" (75cm)	indigo-violet fls rimmed w.white,bronze-blue bracts	sum/fall	full sun, ordinary garden soil	
Chenopodium ambrosioides	Epazote (a Mexican Herb)	to 48" (1.2m)	small green flowers	summer	full sun, average, well-drained soil	
Colquhonia coccinea		to 8' (2.5m)	tubular,two lipped,yellow to scarlet flowers	summer	z8 sun,poor to mod.fertile,well-drained soil	Himalayas,W.China
Cosmos bipinnatus 'Double Click Rose Bonbon'	(from seed)	to 48" (120cm)	double, pink flowers	e sum - fall	sun, mod.fertile,moist,well-drained soil	
Cosmos bipinnatus 'Picotee'	(Annual)	to 48" (1.2m)	white flowers with a rose-red edge	su to fall	Full sun,ordinary garden soil, mod water	Tasmania
Cosmos 'Bright Lights'	(Annual)	to 36" (90cm)	yellow to deep orange fls	sum/fall	full sun, tolerates poor, dryish soil attracts butterflies	
Cosmos 'Early Sensation'	(Annual)	to 60" (1.5m)	white, pink and red flowers	summer-fall	full sun, well-dr,ordinary garden soil,deadhead to encourage flowering	
Cosmos 'Purity'	(Annual)	to 48" (1.2)	pure white flowers	su to fall	full sun, well-dr,ordinary garden soil,deadhead to encourage flowering	
Cuphea ignea	Cigar Flower	to 30" (75cm)	deep red flowers	spr-fall	z10 sun/part shade,mod.fertile,well-drained soil.	Mexico
Cymbopogon citratus	Indian Lemon Grass	to 5' (1.5m)	lemon-scented, blue-green lvs.	late summer to fall	min. 10°C sun,fertile,moist,well-drained soil	S.India,Sri Lanka
Dendrobium kingianum	evergreen,epiphytic orchid	to 6" (15cm)	pink & white flowers	spring	min.13°C..part.shade,humid,water freely; keep dry in winter.	Australia,New South

Dichondra micrantha	syn. D. repens	to 20" (50cm)	tiny white,green or yellowish green	sum-fall	z10 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,well-drained soil	E.Asia
Dimorphotheca pluvialis	syn. D. annua. Rain Daisy	to 16" (40cm)	white flowers with purple centres	summer to frost	z9 full sun, light,well-drained,fertile soil. Sheltered. Deadhead.	S.Africa
Diplarrhena moraea	(needs hot site and winter protection)	to 24" (60cm)	white flowers	late spring	z9 sun/pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,sandy humus-rich soil	S.E. Aust.
Echevaria pulvinata	Plush Plant	12' (30cm)	panicles of red or yellow flowers	winter to e summer	z9 (min7°C) full light, cactus potting mix	S.Mexico
Echeveria secunda		12" (30cm)	red and yellow flowers	spring	z9 sun or shade, low water, good in container	
Eucomis	Pineapple Lily (Plant bulb 6" deep)	to 10" (25cm)	pink flowers	lsu/efall	z8 sun,well drained,fertile soil.Lift bulb in winter.	Southern Africa
Euphorbia meloformis	Succulent	to 4" (10cm)	green or purple cyathia and involucre	summer	z11(min.10C) shade,sharp drainage. Winter protection.	
Haworthia fasciata	Zebra haworthia	to 4" (10cm)	tubular to funnel-shaped white flowers	summer	Min 10°C, sun/part.shade, poor,sharply drained soil. Dry winter.	S. Africa
Haworthia retusa	Star Cactus (succulent)	to 2.5"(6cm)leaves	2' racemes of green-keeled white fls.	lwin-espr	z 10 bright shade,mod.water during growth,dry in winter	S.Africa
Impatiens arguta		to 2' (60cm)	bluish-lavender flowers	lspr to fall	z9 part shade, deep,moist,well-drained,humus rich soil	Nepal
Ipomoea 'Moonflower'	Potato vine	to 10' (3m)	white flowers	summer	full sun moderately fertile, well-drained soil	
Ipomoea purpurea 'Early Call Mix'	Potato Vine	to 10' (3m)	flowers in shades of purple,blue,pink,red and white	summer	full sun moderately fertile, well-drained soil	
Ipomoea quamoclit (syn.Quamoclit pinnata)	Morning Glory Cypress Vine	to 20' (6m)	starry white fls,feathery foliage	summer	full sun, average,well-drained soil	central & south America
Ipomoea 'Scarlet O'Hara'	Potato Vine	to 10' (3m)	large red flowers	summer	full sun moderately fertile, well-drained soil	
Ipomoea tricolor 'Heavenly Blue'	Morning Glory (annual climber)	to 10' (3m)	azure blue flowers with white throats	summer	z11 full sun, moist well-dr. soil	garden origin
Jaltomata procumbens	Jaltomata	to 3' (90cm)	sweet purple-black berries (edible)	summer	full sun,well-drained soil	Mexico,Central America
Kalanchoe daigremontiana	Devil's Backbone, Mexican Hat Plant	to 3' (90cm)	greyish violet fls, lvs.make little plants		indoor plant, diffused light, moist, well dr. soil. Winter	
Lapageria rosea	(tender climber) Chilean Bellflower	to 15' (5m)	long bell-shaped pink to red flowers	sum-lfall	z10 part shade, humus-rich,moist,well-drained soil.	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Anniversary'	Sweet pea (Annual)	to 6' (2m)	very fragrant white flowers with a pink edge	summer	sun,rich moist soil,pick flowers to prolong blooming	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Beaujolais'	Sweet Pea (annual)	to 6' (2m)	deep burgandy, fragrant flowers	summer	sun,rich moist soil,pick flowers to prolong blooming	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Charlie's Angel'	sweet pea (heavily scented)	to 6' (2m)	pale violet-blue flowers	mid sum-fall	sun,rich moist soil,deadhead fls to prom	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Flora Norton'	Sweet Pea (annual)	to 6' (2m)	pale blue flowers	summer	sun,rich moist soil,deadhead fls to prom	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Gwendoline'	Sweet Pea (Annual)	to 6' (2m)	lilac pink flowers on white background	summer	sun,rich moist soil,deadhead fls to prom	
Lathyrus odoratus 'High Scent'	Sweet Pea (annual)	to 6' (2m)	blush pink with lavender blue margin	summer	sun, rich moist soil,deadhead fls to prolong bloom	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Just Julia'	Sweet Pea (annual)	to 6' (2m)	mid blue flowers	summer	sun,rich moist soil,pick flowers to prolong blooming	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Kingsize Navy Blue'	Sweet Pea (annual)	to 10' (3m)	darkest blue flowers	summer	sun, rich moist soil- dead head fls. to promote blooming	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Lizbeth'	Sweet Pea (Annual)	to 6' (2m)	orange pink flowers, strong scent	summer	sun, rich moist soil- dead head fls. to promote blooming	
Lathyrus odoratus 'Sir Max Hastings'	Sweet Pea (annual)	to 6' (2m)	prolific, fragrant dark purple flowers	summer	sun,rich moist soil,deadhead fls to prom	
Lathyrus odoratus 'White Supreme'	Sweet Pea (Annual)	to 6' (Annual)	prolific white flowers	summer	sun,rich moist soil,pick flowers to prolong blooming	
Maihuea poeppigii	Clustering Cactus	2 1/2"(6cm)	bright yellow flowers	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, sharply drained soil	S.Chile
Maihuea nopsis 'Darwinii'	Clustering Cactus	to 4"(10cm)	yellow-orange flowers	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,sharply dr.soil	Argentina
Maihuea nopsis glomerata	Clustering Cactus	to 2" (5cm)	pale yellow flowers	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade, rich, well-drained soil.	Argentina
Maihuea nopsis sp.aff.ovata	Clustering Cactus	to 6" (15cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade, rich, well-drained soil.	Argentina,Chile
Maurandya 'Magic Dragon'	Twining Snapdragon	to 6' (2m)	flowers in shades of pink and red	summer	z9 sun, mod.fertile,moist,well-drained soil. Good in hanging baskets.	
Mimosa pudica	Sensitive Plant.	to 30" (75cm)	pink to lilac flowerheads	summer	sun, moderately fertile, well-drained soil	Tropical N.&S.America
Mimulus naiandinus	Chilean Monkey Flower	to 12" (30cm)	pink and white flowers	summer	z9 sun/part shade, well drained soil	
Nassella trichotoma (syn.Stipa trichotoma)	Serrated Tussock Grass (weedy in dry areas)	to 24" (60cm)	fine bristly leaves, purplish bracts	summer	z9 sun, well-drained soil, drought tolerant	S.America
Nasturtium 'Little Firebirds'	Edible flowers	trailing	burgundy, pumpkin and coral flowers	summer	grows in poor soil with no added fertilizer	
Nemophila maculata	Five-spot (Annual)	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers, tipped in mauve	summer	sun/part shade,fertile,moist,well-drained soil	California

Nerium oleander	Oleander. ALL PARTS HIGHLY TOXIC.	to 10' (3m)	peach flowers	summer	z10 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Nicandra physalodes	Apple of Peru, Shoo Fly (dries well)	to 36" (1.2m)	flowers are violet-blue with white	sum-fall	annual- full sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	Peru
Nicotiana 'Pricilla'		to 60" (1.5m)	large, white, scented flowers	summer	z9 sun/bright shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Nigella damascena	Love-in-a Mist (annual)	to 20" (45cm)	blue flowers	summer	full sun, well-drained soil	
Nolana paradoxa	Chilean Bellflower (Annual)	to 6" (15cm)	blue flowers, with trailing succulent stems	summer	full sun/part shade, any sandy garden soil	Chile, Peru
Opuntia aff.aurea	Brittle Prickly Pear	clump forming	yellow, pink or magenta flowers	summer	(min.temp.7°C) sun, moist summer, dry winter	
Oxalis 'Burgundy'		to 12" (30cm)	yellow flowers, burgundy foliage	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade, well-drained,mod.fertile, humus-rich soil	
Oxalis vulcanicola 'Molten Lava'		to 12" (30cm)	yellow flowers, chartreuse to orange leaves	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade,well-drained,mod.fertile,humus-rich soil	
Parsley 'Forest Green'	Biennial		non-bitter flavour. Good for cooking and salads.		Any garden soil	
Passiflora caerulea 'Constance Elliott'	Passion Flower	climber	ivory-white flowers	summer/fall	z9 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,moist,well-dr.soil.Protect from wind.	garden
Pelargonium 'Assyrian'		to 8" (20cm)	magenta flowers	summer	z9 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost	
Pelargonium 'Bird Dancer'	Dwarf stellar zonal, (dark zones on leaves)	to 8" (20cm)	pale pink with salmon pink flowers	summer	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost	
Pelargonium 'Black Velvet Salmon'	Geranium	to 14"(35 cm)	salmon pink flowers	summer	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost	garden origin
Pelargonium 'Captain Starlight'	Angel Pelargonium	to 20" (50cm)	flowers are mauve with white	sum/fall	sun, fertile, well-drained soil. frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Dolly Varden'	Geranium	16" 40 cm.	scarlet fls.	summer	z9 sun pt. shade well-dr soil	S.Africa
Pelargonium 'Dresden Pink'	Dwarf Zonal	to 8" (20cm)	soft pink flowers, rusty brown leaves	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained soil, frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Fire Drake'	hybrid geranium	to 24"(60 cm)	velvety dark-crimson petals, black edge and eye	summer	full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Protect from frost.	garden origin
Pelargonium 'Fireship'	Annual Geranium	to 24" to 60cm.	crimson fls.w.dark markings, orange-red below	summer	z9 sun, fertile, well- dr. soil	
Pelargonium 'Frank Headley'	Fancy leaved pelargonium	to 20" (50cm)	salmon-pink flowers, silver edge on lvs.	summer	sun,fertile, well-drained soil, frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Friesdorf'	Dwarf zonal	to 8" (20cms)	crimson flowers, almost black lvs	summer	full sun,fertile, well-drained soil,frost protection needed	
Pelargonium 'Gemma'	Fancy leaved pelargonium	to 18" (45cm)	single white flowers, speckled red	summer	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost	
Pelargonium hemannifolium x 'Moon Maiden'		trailing	small pink flowers, magenta spots. Very small leaves.	summer	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost	
Pelargonium 'Ian's Choice'		to 8" (20cm)	magenta flowers with a white eye	summer	z9 sun, fertile,well-drained soil,frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Jean Hauserman'		to 20" (50cm)	purple flowers with dark markings	summer	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost.	
Pelargonium 'Moon Maiden'	Angel pelargonium	to 10" (25cm)	white fls,upper petals have crimson veins and markings	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained soil, frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Newchurch'	Stellar pelargonium	to 18" (45cm)	lilac/rose flowers	summer	sun,fertile,well-drained soil. Frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Old Scarlet Unique' heirloom 1860	Geranium hybrid	to 2' to 60 cm	vermillion red fls, black center	summer	z 10 full sun, rich well dr. soil	West Africa
Pelargonium 'Platinum'	Horseshoe Geranium	to 20" (50cm)	pink flowers	summer	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well drained soil. Protect from frost	
Pelargonium 'Rimfire'	Regal Pelargonium	to 18' (45cm)	dark red flower with thin pink margin	summer	sun, fertile, well drained soil. Protect from frost	
Pelargonium 'Shizu'		to 20" (50cm)	pink flowers with dark markings	summer	sun/pt.shade,fertile,well drained soil.Protect from frost	
Pelargonium sidoides		to 10" (25cm)	deep maroon flowers	summer	z8 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil, frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Sweet Memory'	Unique Pelargonium		large pink flowers with burgundy blotches	summer	sun,fertile,well-drained soil.Protect from frost.	
Pelargonium 'Sweet Success'	Unique Pelargonium	to 12" (30cm)	scarlet fls with red markings on upper petals	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost.	
Pelargonium 'Tattoo'		to 10" (25cm)	white flowers with pink edges	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained, neutral to alkaline soil	
Pelargonium 'The Culm'	Angel Geranium	to 8" (20cm)	dark and pale mauve flowers	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost.	
Pelargonium tomentosum	Peppermint Geranium	low growing	white flowers	sp/su	sun, fertile, well-drained soil. Protect from frost	
Pelargonium 'Voodoo'	(a unique pelargonium)	to 18" (45cm)	clusters of burgundy red flowers	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained soil, frost protection	
Pelargonium 'Warrenorth Emerald'		to 16" (40cm)	coral pink flowers, tricoloured leaves	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained soil, frost protection	
Pellaea mucronata	Bird's Foot Fern	to 12" (30cm)	fern with glaucous fronds		z10 sun/pt.sun,mod. fertile,moist,well-drained soil	S Calif, Baja calif

Petunia 'Supercascade Red'	(annual, deadhead to prolong flowering)	to 12' (30cm)	free-flowering, large, red flowers	summer	z9 sun, light well-drained soil	
Phacelia campanularia	California Bluebell	to 12" (30cm)	dark blue bell-shaped flowers	spr-sum	annual, full sun, fertile, well-drained soil	California
Plectranthus argentatus	(evergreen shrub)	to 40" (1m)	pale blue-white flowers	summer	z10 sun, medium fertile soil	Australia
Plectranthus cv.			lime-green & green variegated felted lvs.		z11 dappled shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Plectranthus oertendahlii	Candle Plant (very good in containers)	low growing	white or pale mauve flowers	sp-fall	(min.10 C) dappled shade, mod.fert., well-drained soil	South Africa
Plectranthus tomentosus	Vick's Plant	to 36" (90cm)	purple flowers	spring	z11 sun/pt.shade, moderately fertile, well-dained soil	
Salvia africana-lutea	Sage	to 3' (90cm)	gold brown or red- brown flowers	late summer to fall	z9 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-dr.soil	South Africa
Satureja hortensis	(Summer Savory)	to 10" (25cm)	white or pink flowers	summer	sun,moderately fertile,neutral,well drained soil	
Solanum melongena 'Long Purple'	eggplant/aubergine	to 30" (90cm)	long,slender purple fruit, best harvested arround 8" long	summer	full sun, well-drained fertile soil	
Solenomelus sisyrinchium syn. S.segethii (syn. S. sisyrinchium)		to 1' (30cm)	flowers violet with yellow base	summer	z9 sun,moderately fertile, well-drained soil	Chile
Stevia rebaudiana	Stevia	to 24" (60cm)	tiny, white flowers	summer	used as a substitute for sugar.	
Streptocarpus 'Concord Blue'		to 12" (30cm)	mid blue flowers	spr-fall	Min.10°C.,pt.shade,fert.,leafy,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil	
Succulents	(Tender)				z11 sun, sharp drainage. Winter protection.	
Sui Choi	Wa Wa Sai		classic miniature napa cabbage	cool season	spacing 8-12" (20-30cm) Never grow 2 years in same bed	
Thunbergia alata	Black-eyed Susan Vine	to 10' (3m)	small orange yellow flowers with dark centres	sum-fall	sun, moist,well-drained,fertile soil	Tropical Africa
Tibouchina		to 20' (6m)	deep purple flowers	summer-fall	min. temp. 3 to 5°C, full sun, moist, fertile soil	
Tomato 'Green Zebra'	75-80 days from transplanting	Medium yellow and green striped	Needs staking (indeterminate)		Zingy sweet-tart flavour – great in salads	
Tomato 'Black Cherry'			dusky purple cherry-sized fruit		large vines yield well	
Tomato 'Rambling Red Stripe'	Vigorous and trailing		red fruit with green stipes		fertile, well-drained soil high in organic matter	
Tomato 'Snow White'			small ivory coloured cherry tomatoes		fertile, well-drained soil high in organic matter	
Tomato 'Tumbling Tiger'	Semi-compact, trailing habit		Red fruit stripped with green		fertile, well-drained soil high in organic matter	
Tomato 'Violet Jasper'			violet purple fruit with green stripes		heavy producer	
Tomato, Roma Tomato 'Juliet'	Needs staking	60 days	large clusters of juicy, red, elongated cherry tomatoes		requires more heat and time to mature completely	
Tritonia disticha	(provide deep, dry winter mulch)	to 3' (1m)	pink flowered form	mid-late summer	z9 sun, light well-drained, pref. sandy soil	S.Africa
Xerophyta viscosa	Black Stick Lily, Resurrection Plant	to 6' (1.8m)	rose-pink spotted flowers	spring-e summer	z10 sun moist well drained soil	Madagascar

TREES AND SHRUBS

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Abeliophyllum distichum	White Forsythia	to 5'(1.5m)	white, fragrant flowers	win-esp	z5 full sun, fertile, well-drained soil	Korea
Abies koreana		to 30' (10m)	violet blue cones 2-3" tall		z5 sun,moist,well-drained soil. Shelter from wind.	S.Korea
Acer circinatum <N>	Vine Maple	to 40' (12m)	leaves turn reddish late summer and fall		z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich, well-drained soil	N B.C. to Calif.
Acer circinatum (seedlings of 'Monroe')	Vine Maple				z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich, well-drained soil	garden
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple (has decorative peeling orange-brown bark)	to 30' (9m)	small yellow flowers in pendant racemes	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile moist well-drained soil	
Acer palmatum	Japanese Maple	to 25' (8m)	mid-green lvs turning red in fall		z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich, well-drained soil	Japan/Korea
Acer seedling	Norway type				sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich, well-drained soil	
Acer shirasawanum 'Aureum'	Full-Moon Maple	to 20' (6m)	pale gold leaves		z5 sun/shade moist,humus-rich, well drained soil	Japan
Andromeda polifolia <N>	Bog Rosemary	to 17" (42cm)	white or pale pink flowers	sp/e.su	z2 sun/pt.shade, moist, acidic, humus-rich soil	ts
Antirrhinum sempervirens	Snapdragon	to 8" (20cm)	cream or white flowers with purple veins	e-mid summer	z8 full sun, fertile, sharply drained soil, shelter from wind.	Pyrenees
Araucaria araucana	Monkey Puzzle Tree	to 80' (25m)	edible seeds,		z7 mod.fertile, moist,well drained soil	Chile
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi <N>	Bearberry, Kinnikinnick	to 6" (15cm)	pink-tinged white flowers,red fruit	summer-fall	z2 sun/pt.shade, moist well-dr., mod.fertile,acidic soil	
Ardisia pusilla	Small Coralberry (plant is toxic)	to 8" (20cm)	creamy white fls.red berries	spring	z9 pt.shade/shade, most soil types,protect from frost	
Aronia melanocarpa 'Autumn Magic'	Black Chokeberry (good autumn leaf colour)	to 6' (2m)	white flowers, black berries are persistant	late spring-early summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist but well-drained soil	
Asimina triloba	Pawpaw	to 20' (6m)	purple-brown cup-shaped flowers	l spring	z6 sun, moist, well-drained, fertile soil	
Buxus sempervirens	Common Boxwood	15' (5m)	small yellow-green flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade fertile, well-drained soil	Europe, N.Africa
Buxus sempervirens 'Variegata'	Common Boxwood	to 8' (2.5m)	variegated leaves		z6 pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	
Callistemon linearis	Narrow Leaved Bottlebrush	to 12' (4m)	deep red flower spikes	late spring to fall	z10 sun moist,well-drained,mod.fertile soil	Australia
Calluna vulgaris	Heather		white, pink, or mauve flowers		z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Blaze'	Heather	to 18" (45 cm)	mauve flowers. Spring growing tips are red.	l summer	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Spring Clean'	Heather	to 18" (45cm)			z5 full sun,well-dr.,humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Spring Cream'	Heather	to 18" (46cm)	white flowers, variagated foliage	lsummer-fall	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Spring Glow'	Heather	to 18" (45cm)	mauve flowers, spring tips are pink & cream to red	l.summer-fall	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Spring Torch'	Heather	to 18" (46cm)	lavender pink flowers, colourful spring foliage	l. summer	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Sun Sprinkles'	Heather	to 14" (35cm)	white flowers, yellow tipped foliage in spring	l summer	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Calluna vulgaris 'Zeta'	Heather	to 12" (30 cm)	white flowers, yellow foliage	l summer	z5 full sun, well-dr., humus-rich, acidic soil	
Camellia 'Lady Vansittart'			semi-dbl. white fls with rosey stripe	e-lspring	z7 part shade, moist, well-drained, humus rich soil	
Camellia tsaii 'Elina Cascade'		to 5' (1.5m)	pink buds, small white flowers	winter-e spring	z8 part sun/shade,well-drained,humus rich,acidic soil	
Carpinus betulus	Hornbeam	to 80' (25cm)	catkins in spring		z4 full sun, well-drained, moist soil	
Cassinia leptophylla subsp.fulvida (syn. C.fulvida)	Golden heather	to 6' (2m)	plant has overall golden appearance		z9 sun, mod.fertile,well-drained,humus-rich soil	New Zealand
Ceanothus americanus	Mountain-Sweet, New Jersey Tea	to 36" (90cm)	dull white flowers	m summer	z7 sun well drained,fertile soil sheltered from strong wind	
Ceanothus cv.	California Lilac	to 6' (2m)	blue flowers	e summer	z7 sun well drained,fertile soil sheltered from strong wind	
Chaenomeles japonica	Maule's Quince, Japanese Quince	to 3' (1m)	orange-red or crimson flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moderately fertile, well-drained soil	Japan
Choisya 'Aztec Pearl'	Mexican Orange	to 9' (3m)	white flowers with pink tinge	lsp-fall	z8 full sun,fertile,well-dr.soil in sheltered site	Mexico
Choisya ternata	Mexican Orange (evergreen shrub)	to 6' (1.8m)	white, stary, fragrant flower clusters	sp-lsum	z7 sun, fertile well-drained soil, shelter from winds	Mexico
Chusquea montana (syn.C.culeou)	Chilean Bamboo	to 15' (4.5m)	rarely flowers in cultivation		z8 sun/pt.shade,leafy,humus rich,moist,well-drained soil	

Cistus	Rock Rose		magenta flowers	summer	sun,well dr.,poor to mod.fertile soil in sheltered sit	
Cistus cv.	Rock Rose	3' (90cm)	large white flowers	summer	z7sun,well dr.,poor to mod.fertile soil in sheltered site	
Cistus sp.	Rock Rose	to 4' (1.2m)	possible magenta pink flowers	summer	z8 sun,well-dr.,poor to mod fertile soil in sheltered site	S.W.Europe
Cistus sp.	Rock Rose	to 4' (1m)	white flowers	summer	z8 sun,well dr., poor to mod.fertile soil in sheltered site	Mediterranean
Colletia paradoxa		to 10' (3m)	fragrant, white flowers	fall	z7 full sun, mod.fertile,well-drained soil.Open protected site.	Brazil,Uruguay
Colutea x media	Bladder senna	to 10' (3m)	orange brown flowers	summer	z6 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained soil	
Coprosma 'Evening Glow'	Mirror Plant	to 5' (1.5m)	multi-coloured foliage. small flrs.berries		z8 winter protection	New Zealand
Coprosma 'Rainbow Surprise'	Evergreen shrub	to 60" (1.5 m)	pale green flowers	spring	sun part shade frost tender	New Zealand
Coprosma x kirkii 'Kiwi Gold'	prostrate ground cover	to 20" (50cm)	shiny green lvs,edged yellow/gold	grown for foliage	z9 full sun,tolerant of hot,dry conditions,frost protection	New Zealand
Cornus alba 'Aurea'	Redwtig Dogwood	to 10' (3m)	yellow leaves.white fls.red winte shoots	lsp/e summ	z2sun/pt. shade, fertile, well-dr.soil	Siberia, N. China, Korea
Cornus kousa	Japanese Dogwood	to 20' (6 m)	green fls., white bracts, red fruit	e summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr. neutral to acidic soil	Japan, China
Cornus sanguinea 'Midwinter Fire'	Bloodtwig Dogwood	to 10' (3m)	red shoots in winter	e spring	z2 sun, tolerates wet soil	Europe
Corylopsis pauciflora	Buttercup Winter Hazel	to 5' (1.5m)	pale yellow flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-drained,acidic soil	Japan,Taiwan
Daphne mezereum	February Daphne (all parts are poisonous)	4ft (1.2m)	pink to purple, fragrant flowers	winter	z5 sun/pt.sh.,cool,moist,mod.fertile,well-dr.,neutral soil	Eur., Cauc., Siberia
Daphne tangutica	evergreen (all parts are poisonous)	to 3' (90cm)	fragrant, rosy purple flowers	late spring-early summer	z7 sun/pt.sh.,cool,moist,mod.fertile,well-dr.,neutral soil	NW. China
Daphne x transatlantica 'Jim's Pride'	(all parts are poisonous)	to 4' (1.2m)	fragrant white flowers (long blooming)	l spring	z5 sun, mod.fertile,well dr.soil	
Daphniphyllum macropodum	(syn.D.himalense subsp. macropodum)	to 20' (6m)	purple-pink(male) or green(female)fls on separate plants	l spr-esum	z7 sun/pt.shade,moist,well-drained,humus rich soil. Sheltered from wind.	China,Korea,Jap an
Decaisnea insignis (syn. D.fargesii)		to 20' (6m)	large "wedgewood blue" seed pods	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade,fertile,moist, well-drained soil	W.China
Deutzia gracilis 'Nikko'	(compact shrub, burgundy lvs.in fall)	shrub 12" (30cm)	white flowers	l spring	z5 full sun, moderately fertile,not too dry soil	Japan
Ephedra likiangensis	Joint Fir	to 24" (60cm)	inconspicuous yellowish flowers	late spring	z8 sun, poor to mod. fertile,sharply drained soil.Drought tolerant.	
Erica x darleyensis 'Mary Helen'		to 10" (25cm)	pink flowers, striking winter foliage	spring	z7 full sun, well drained, acidic soil	
Escallonia		shrub	rosy-pink flowers	summer	z8 sun, fertile, well drained soil, shelter from wind	
Escallonia x exoniensis 'Fradesii' Pink Princess'	(syn.'Pink Princess') (drought tolerant after established)	to 8' (2.5m)	pink flowers	summer	z8 sun,fertile,well-drained soil. Shelter from cold wind.	
Euonymus carnosus	Flesh-flowered Spindle Tree	to 15' (5m)	tiny creamy flowers. Red fruit and leaves in fall.	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist,well-dr.soil, protect from cold,dry wind	
Euonymus 'Emerald Fortune'						
Euonymus fortunei 'Emerald 'n' Gold'	(evergreen leaves with yellow margin)	shrub 2' (60cm)	leaves tinged pink in winter		z5 sun, moist,well-dr.soil, protect from cold,dry wind	garden origin
Euonymus japonicus 'Gold Spot'	Japanese Spindle Tree	to 6' (1.8m)	yellow blotch on dark green leaves	l spring-summer	z6 sun/lt.shade,well-drained moist soil	garden origin
Euonymus japonicus 'Microphyllus Albovariegatus'		to 24" (60cm)	leaves have a cream border and veins		z5 sun,moist,well-dr.soil. Protect from cold,drying wind.	
Forsythia suspensa	Weeping Forsythia	to 10' (3m)	clusters of yellow flowers	e-m spring	z6 sun/dappled shade, mod. fertile, moist, well-dr.soil	China
Fuchsia magellanica 'Alba'		to 10' (3m)	white flowers	sum-fall	z8 lt.shade, morning sun, fertile ,moist,well-dr.soil	
Gaultheria phillyreifolia		to 48" (1.2m)	white flowers, red fruit	summer	z7 pt.shade, peaty, moist, well-drained acidic soil	Chile
Gaultheria shallon < N >	Salal (evergreen shrub)	to 5' (1.5m)	white to pinkish fls, purple berries	spring-early summer	z6 pt.shade, average to poor, moist soil. Prune.	Alaska to Calif.
Gaultheria x wisleyensis 'Pink Pixie'	(dwarf shrub)	12" (30cm)	pink tinged white fls.,violet-rose berries	l spring-summer	z7 sun/pt shade, peaty moist soil	
Halesia tetraptera	Carolina Silverbell	to 25' (8m)	white bell-shaped flowers	spring	z7 sun/pt.shade moist well-drained soil	SE.USA
Hebe					z7 sun,moist well-drained soil	
Hebe decumbens	Subalpine Shrub	to 16" (50cm)	white fls, black stems	esummer	z7 sun, moist, sandy soil	New Zealand
Helwinga sinensis	Shrub (narrow leaf form)	to 1.5m	flowers appear in centre of leaves		z6 light shade	
Hibiscus 'Disco Belle'		to 5' (1.5m)	pink to dark rose flowers	summer	z5 sun, humus-rich, moist, well-dr., neut. to alk. soil	
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose of Sharon	to 10' (3m)	white, red-purple or blue-lavender fls.	lsummer	z5 sun, humus-rich, moist, well-dr., neut. to alk. soil	China, India

Hydrangea	Hydrangea		white flowers	summer-fall	z6 shade/pt.shade.moist.well-dr.,fertile,humus-rich soil	
Hydrangea macrophylla 'Ayeshia'	Bigleaf Hydrangea	to 5' (1.5m)	unusual light pink to lilac flowerheads	late summer to fall	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., fertile, humus -rich soil	garden origin
Hydrangea macrophylla 'Blue Wave'	Lacecap Hydrangea	to 6' (2m)	rich blue to mauve or pink flowerheads	m-lsum	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., fertile, humus -rich soil	garden origin
Hydrangea macrophylla 'Generale Vicomtesse de Vibrave'	Mophead Hydrangea	to 6' (2m)	pink or blue flowers	late summer to fall	z6 sun/pt.shade.moist.well-dr.,fertile,humus rich soil	France
Hydrangea macrophylla 'Nigra'	Bigleaf Hydrangea	to 6' (2m)	black stems, pink or blue flowerheads	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., fertile, humus -rich soil	garden origin
Hydrangea paniculata		to 15' (5m)	white fertile and sterile flowerheads	l sum-e fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., fertile, humus-rich soil	
Hydrangea paniculata 'Limelight'		to 6' (2m)	lime green flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., fertile, humus-rich soil	
Hydrangea quercifolia	Oakleaf Hydrangea	to 6' (2m)	white, becoming pink-tinged, flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., fertile, humus -rich soil	SE U.S.A
Hydrangea serrata	Tea of Heaven	to 4ft (1.2 m)	white, pink or blue flowerheads	sum-fall	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., fertile, humus -rich soil	Korea, Japan
Hydrangea serrata 'Beni'	Japanese Mountain Hydrangea	to 4' (1.2m)	ruby red lacecap flowers	summer	z6 loose,moist soil in shade of tall trees or North side of house	Japan
Hydrangea serrata 'Beni-gaku'	Mountain hydrangea	to 4' (1.2m)	white/pink/dark red	summer	z8 light to open shade,humus rich soil	Japan
Hydrangea serrata 'Blue Bird'	Lace Cap Hydrangea (compact habit)	6' (2m)	deep blue-violet fertile fls. ringed by lighter sterile fls.	summer	z6 pt.shade, rich, moist, well drained soil	Garden
Hydrangea serrata 'O-amacha Nishiki'	Mountain Hydrangea	to 5' (1.5m)	pale pink or blue flowers,variegated leaves,burgundy in fall	summer	z6 sun to shade,moist,well-drained soil	Japan
Hydrangea serrata 'Preziosa'		to 5' (1.5m)	white flowerheads, turning red or mauve in acid soil	late summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,fertile,humus-rich soil	
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry, Black Alder	to 15' (5m)	white flowers, red (occ.yellow)fruit		z5 sun/pt.sh.,moist,well-dr.,mod.fertile,humus rich soil	E N.America
Jasminum nudiflorum	Winter Jasmine	to 15' (4.5m)	yellow flowers	lwint/esp	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	China
Kalmia microphylla <N>	Western Laurel	1 to 2' (to 60cm)	pink to rose purple flowers	late spring	z2 sun wet, humus-rich, acidic soil	Alaska to Calif.
Lavandula	Lavender	to 24"(60cm)	blue or pink flowers	summer	z5 sun, well drained, moderately fertile soil	Mediterranean
Lavandula angustifolia 'Coconut Ice'	Lavender	18" (45cm)	pink flowers turning white	summer	z5 sun, well drained, moderately fertile soil	
Lavandula angustifolia 'Hidcote Pink'		to 1' (30cm)	pale lilac-pink flowers	summer	z5 sun, well drained, moderately fertile soil	
Leptospermum rupestre	(syns. L.humifusum & L.scroparium var. prostratum Tea Tree	to 8'(2.6m)	open habit shrub w. profuse white flwr	late spring-early summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	Tasmania
Leucothoe fontanesiana 'Zebliid'	Patented: Propagation Prohibited #5195	to 24" (60cm)	white flowers, lvs.turn reddish-bronze in fall	spring or e summer	z5 shade/pt.sh humus-rich moist acidic soil	
Lezpedeza thunbergii	Thunberg's bushclover	to 6' (1.8m)	pink,rosy purple or white flowers	l.summer	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,well-dr.soil.	China;Japan
Lonicera modesta 'Lushanensis'	Lu Shan winter honeysuckle	shrub to 6' (2m)	fragrant white to pink flowers	winter	z6 pt.shade, well-drained soil	China
Lonicera nitida 'Baggesen's Gold'	Boxleaf Honeysuckle (evergreen)Honeysuckle (Berries	to 5' (1.5m)	sulphur-yellow fls.,dk.blue berries may be toxic	spring	z6 pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Lonicera x purpusii 'Winter Beauty'		to 6' (1.8cm)	fragrant white flowers	l winter-e spring	z7 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Garden
Lonicera zaravschanica	(shrub)	20" (50cm)	pale yellow flowers	early summer	z7 sun, well-drained soil	WChina,Afganistan
Mahonia aquifolium < N >	Tall Oregon Grape	to 3' (1m)	yellow flowers, black berries	spring	z5 shade/pt.sh.,moist,mod. Fertile, well-dr. soil	
Mahonia nervosa < N >	Oregon-grape	to 24" (60cm)	yellow flowers,edible blue berries	late spring	z6 shade/pt.sh.,mod.fertile,moist well-drained soil	
Malus pumila 'Blue Permain'	apple for eating and cooking		yellow fruit covered with blue bloom		very hardy, sun, .fertile,moist well-dr.soil,	
Malus yunnanensis	Yunnan Crabapple (leaves yellow and/or orange in fall)	to 40' (12m)	white flowers, speckled red fruit	late spring	z6 sun,mod.fertile, moist well-drained soil	SWChina
Nandina domestica	Heavenly Bamboo	to 5' (1.5m)	panicles of small star-shaped flowers	summer	z6 full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Sheltered site.	
Nothofagus antarctica 'Antarctic Fire'	Antarctic Beech	to 60' (18m)			z7 sun moist soil, tolerates low -15° temps)	
Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum, Sour Gum	to 70'(20m)	leaves turn red or orange in Fall		z5 sun/pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-dr.soil.	E. N. America
Opuntia basilaris var.tielense ENDANGERED	Tielense's Beavertail Prickly Pear Cactus	to 36" (1m)	fuchsia-pink flowers	spring	min temp.50°C sun	
Osmanthus x fortunei	Shrub	to 6' (2m)	clusters of fragrant white fls, black fruit, fragrant	late summer	z8 sun/pt.sh.,fertile well-dr.soil, shelter from wind	Asia
Philadelphus 'Belle Etoile'	Mock Orange	to 4' (120cm)	v.fragrant white fls.,pale purple centres	lspr-esum	z5 sun/part shade,mod. fertile.,well-drained soil	
Philadelphus lewisii <N>	Mock Orange	to 10' (3m)	single pure white flowers	e - m ssummer	z5 sun/part shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	BC to California
Physocarpus (dark leafed seedling)		to 10' (3m)	pink or white flowers	e summer	z3 sun/pt.sh., fertile, moist, well-drained soil	

Picea chihuahuana	Chihuahuana Spruce [endangered species]	to 100' (30m)	blue tinted foliage		z7 sun, moist, well-drained soil	N.W. Mexico
Pieris japonica	Lily of the Valley Bush	to 15' (4.5m)	creamy white flowers	spring	z6 sun/pt.sh. mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist,well-dr.,acidic soil	E.Asia
Pittosporum salicifolium		tender shrub			z9 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist well-dr.soil,wind shelter	
Populus trichocarpa < N >	Black Cottonwood, Western Balsam Poplar	to 100' 30m	red male catkins, green female catkins	spring	z5 sun deep, moist, well-drained soil	
Prinsepia sinensis	Cherry prinsepia	to 6' (2m)	creamy yellow flowers	spring	z5 sun, fertile,well-drained,moist soil. Drought tolerant.	
Prunus tomentosa	Nanking Cherry	to 8' (2.5m)	pinkish white flowers. Small red edible fruit	spring		
Quercus garryana < N >	Garry Oak, Oregon White Oak	to 15' (4.5m)			z5 sun/part shade, fertile well-drained soil	NW N.America
Quercus garryana var. breweri	Brewer's Oak	to 10' (3m)			z5 sun/part shade, fertile well-drained soil	California, Oregon
Rehderodendron macrocarpum		to 10' (3m)	white flowers, ribbed,woody fruit		z8 sun/pt.sh. Neutral soil, shelter from cold	
Rhododendron atlanticum	Coast Azalea (deciduous)	to 6' (2m)	fragrant white flowers, flushed pink	l spring	z5 pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	U.S.
Rhododendron augustinii		to 35' to 10 m.	purple, lavender, blue fls.	spr.	z6 sun, moist well-dr soil	China
Rhododendron 'Bric-a-brac'		to 3' (1m)	pink fls. Leaves spotted with white	e spring	z6 pt.shade,moist well-drained humus-rich soil	
Rhododendron canadense	Rhodora	to 4' (1.2m)	purple-pink flowers	spring	z5 sun/part shade, moist, acidic soil	E. N.America
Rhododendron canescens	Hoary Azalea, Florida Pinxter (a deciduous azalea)	to 39" (1m)	fragrant rose-purple or white flowers	spring	z5 pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	S. USA
Rhododendron catawbiense	Mountain Roseberry	to 10' (3m)	large trusses of cup shaped lilac pink flowers	spring	z4 pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	E. USA
Rhododendron dendrocharis		to 40" (1 m.)	pink flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	China
Rhododendron 'Glacier'	Azalea (evergreen)	to 5' (1.5m)	white flowers	e spring	z6 pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	
Rhododendron indicum	Evergreen Azalea	to 36" (90cm)	red funnel-shaped flowers	spring	z6 full sun, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	
Rhododendron minus syn. R.carolinianum		to 12' (4m)	white to pink-mauve bell shaped flowers	spring	z5 pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	E N, America
Rhododendron 'Patty Bee'	Dwarf Rhododendron (tolerates very cold temps)	to 20" (.5m) to 30	lemon yellow flowers	spring	z6 cool site, sun/sh. Moist well drained,humus-rich soil	garden origin
Rhododendron 'Ramapo'	(evergreen)	to 2' (60cm)	blue-violet flowers, bluish leaves	spring	z6 sun/pt.sh., moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	
Rhododendron spinuliferum		to 4' (1.2m)	red, pink, or orange tubular flower		z4 shade, moist,well-dr.,humus-rich, acidic soil	China
Rhododendron 'Vuyk's Scarlet'	Azalea (compact evergreen)	to 8' (2.5m)	vivid red flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade, moist,well-dr.,leafy,humus-rich, acidic soil	
Rosa gallica 'Tuscany Superb'	(double velvet rose)	to 3' (1m)	double, scented, purple-red flowers	early summer	z3 sun,mod-fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-drained soil	
Rosa 'Golden Wings'	(large orange hips in fall)	to 6' (2m)	fragrant pale yellow fls,gold/brown stamens	early sum	z6 mod fertile, moist,well-drained soil	
Rosa laevigata 'Cooperi'	Cooper's Burmese Rose	climber to 25'(6m)	single white flowers	esummer	z8 sun,mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil.Sheltered site.	
Rosa pisocarpa < N >	Cluster Rose	to 7' (2m)	small single rosy pink flowers in clusters	summer	z6 sun, mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil.Open site.	
Rosa 'Seafoam'	Groundcover rose	to 36" (90cm)	scented, double white flowers	l.spr-fall	z5 sun, mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil.Open site.	
Rosa x odorata 'Bengal Fire'		to 6' (2m)	single red fls	summer	z6 sun,mod-fert,humus-rich,moist well-dr soil	garden origin
Rosmarinus officinalis	Rosemary	to 4' (1.2m)	blue flowers	summer	z7 sun, well-drained,poor to mod.fertile soil	S.Eur.,Asia
Rubus fruticosus 'Loch Ness'	Thornless Blackberry	to 7' (2.5m)	white fls. large black fruit late summer	spring	z7 sun, humus-rich,moist,well drained,mod.fertile soil	garden
Rubus spectabilis 'Olympic Double' (< N >)	(syn. 'Fiore Pleno') Double Salmonberry	to 6' (1.8m)	double, deep pink flowers	mid spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, well drained, mod.fertile soil	
Salix gracilistylia 'Melanostachys'	Black Pussy Willow	to 10' (3m)	black catkins with brick-red anthers	e and m spring	z5 sun, deep moist well-drained soil	
Santolina	(from Corsica)	to 24" (60cm)	pale yellow flowers	summer	sun,poor to moderately fertile,well-drained soil	Mediterranean
Sarcococca hookeriana	Sweet Box	to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant white flowers, blue-black berries	s spring	z6 shade/pt.sh.,mod.fertile,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil	W China
Sorbaria var.angustifolia	False Spirea	to 10' (3m)	panicles of creamy white flowers	late summer	z6 sun/pt shade, mod.fertile, moist well-dr.soil	Afg-W.Nep
Sorbus					sun/light shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich,well-dr.soil	
Sorbus commixta	syn.S.discolor of gardens	to 30' (10m)	white flowers, followed by red berries, fall leaf colour	spring	z6 sun/dappled sh.,mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil.	
Spirea douglasii <N>	Steeplebush, Pink Spirea (Syn.S.menziesii)	to 6' (2m)	pink to deep rose flowers in tall narrow clusters	summer	z7 streambanks, lake margins, damp meadows	W N.America

Stephandra		to 10' (3m)	greenish flowers	e-mid summer	z6 sun/pt.shade,moist, well-drained, fertile soil	
Styrax japonicus	Japanese Snowbell (shelter from wind)	to 30' (10m)	white (sometimes pink tinged),flowered	l spring	z6 sun/pt.shade,moist,well-dr.,fertile,humus-rich soil	Japan,China,Korea
Styrax seedlings						
Sycopsis sinensis		to 20' (6m)	small petalless flowers	spring	z8 sun/pt.sh.Moist well-dr.mod.fertile humus-rich soil	China,Himal.
Symphoricarpos albus <N>	Snowberry (Syn.S.rivularis)	to 6' (2m)	small pink or white fls., white berries	early summer	z3 sun/pt.shade,fertile,reasonably well-drained soil	N.Amer.
Taxus sp.	Yew - all parts poisonous		red seeds		z5? sun/shade, moist,well-drained,fertile soils	
Thujaopsia dolabrata	(protect from cold, dry winds)	to 70' (20m)	dark green lvs.have silver underside		z5 sun, moist, well-drained, fertile, humus-rich soil.	Japan
Tilia cordata	Littleleaf Linden	to 90' (25m)	cymes of pale yellow flowers	mid-summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist well-drained soil	
Vaccinium ovatum 'Thunderbird'	Evergreen Huckleberry	to 12' (4m)	white to pink flowers,edible black fruit	late spring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,acidic,peaty or sandy,moist,well-dr.soil	BC to California
Viburnum parvifolium < N >		to 6' (2m)	small white flowers, plump red fruit	early summer	z7? sun/pt.shade, moist well-drained soil	
Viburnum plicatum	Japanese Snowball	to 13' (4m)	saucer shaped white flowers	late spring	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., mod.fertile soil	grden origin
Viburnum plicatum f. tomentosum 'Lanarth'		to 10' (3m)	fragrant white and pale pink flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., mod.fertile soil	
Weigela florida 'Variegata'		to 6' (2m)	deep rose flowers, gray-green lvs. Edged yellow to creamy-white	Ispr-esum	z5 sun/pt. shade, any fertile, well-drained soil	

CLIMBING PLANTS

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Aconitum episcopale	Climbing Monkshood(all parts are poisonous)	to 15' (4m)	rich violet flowers	fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	W. China
Campsis x tagliabuana 'Madame Galen'	Trumpet Vine	large vine	orange-red flowers	l summer	z5 sun, moderately fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Clematis ochotensis	Alpina type	to 7' to 2.5 m.	violet to mid-violet fls	spr./e.sum	z6 pt.shade, fertile. Well-dr. soil	Korea
Dactylicapnos scandens (syn. Dicentra scandens)	(vigorous climber, needs sturdy support)	3' (1 m)	pendulous, bright yellow flowers	summer	z6 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr. soil	Himalayas
Dioscorea batatas	Chinese Yam, Cinnamon Vine	to 11' (3.5m)	small white fls., cinnamon fragrance	summer	z5 sun, humus-rich,well-dained soil,warm location	E Asia
Holboellia angustifolia	(evergreen twining vine)	to 20' (6m)	lavender/purple fls,scented	spring	z8 sun or pt.shade,ordinary fertile soil	Himalayas to C.China
Hydrangea seemanii x serratifolia	Climber	to 30' (10m)	white flowers	summer	z8 sun,pt shade, moist,well-drained, fertile,humus rich soil	Mexico
Schisandra chinensis	Chinese Magnolia Vine, Twining Climber	to 30' (10m)	cream to pale pink fls.red or pink fruit	l spring-e summer	z7 sun/pt.sh.moist well-dr.soil Tie in shoots of young plants	